VOL. XXIV, No. 1

MARCH 1951

	F	AGE
The Chinese Revolution and the West	C. P. FitzGerald	3
The Communist Party in India	M. R. Masani	18
Impediments to Economic Progress in Indonesia	H. de Meel	39
The NEP and the New Democracy	Robert C. North	52
Aftermath of Communist Liberation in the Cher	ngtu Plain . William Skinner	61
Notes and Comment Aspects of a Minority Problem in Indochina		
-	rges Condominas	77
Book Reviews		83
Notes on Contributors to This Issue		111

Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent views of either the Institute of Pacific Relations or the National Councils of which it is composed. The editor of *Pacific Affairs* is responsible for the selection and the acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed in articles published, and for the accuracy of statements contained in them, rests solely with the individual authors.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly at Richmond, Va., by the Institute of Pacific Relations. Arthur H. Dean, Chairman, Pacific Council; William L. Holland, Secretary-General; Philip E. Lilienthal, Editor; Mary F. Healy, Associate Editor. Executive Office: 1 East 54 Street, New York 22, N. Y. Printed at Richmond, Virginia, U.S.A. Subscription price, \$4.00 per year, post free; single copies, \$1.00. Entered as second-class matter at Richmond, Va., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright, 1951, Institute of Pacific Relations.

	P	AGE
Mélanges posthumes sur les Religions et l'Histoire d		
by Henri Maspero	Arthur F. Wright	83
CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, by Aitchen K. Wu	Pauline Tompkins	85
Who's Who in China	S. B. Thomas	86
SELECTED DATA ON THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN	N. D. Harper	87
HUMAN BONDAGE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Bruno Lasker	W. F. Wertheim	88
THE LEFT WING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Virginia Thomp Richard Adloff	oson and Woodrow Wyatt	91
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE PEOPLES AND CULTURES OF MAINLAN by John F. Embree and Lillian Ota Dotson	ND SOUTHEAST ASIA, E. H. G. Dobby	92
Agricultural Questions of Malaya, by E. H. G. Dobby	Prasert Patumanon	92
Southeast Asia, by E. H. G. Dobby	H. J. van Mook	93
The Economic Development of Hyderabad: Rural Ec by Anwar Iqbal Qureshi	ONOMY, William Barton	94
INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES, by Lawrence K. Rosinger	M. Zinkin	96
THE LONG WHITE CLOUD, by William Pember Reeves	Andrew H. Clark	96
IMMIGRATION: AUSTRALIA'S PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS, by	W. D. Borrie C. Hartley Grattan	98
Public Health and Demography in the Far East, by N Roger F. Evans, Frank W. Notestein and Irene B. Tae		99
New Forces in Asia, compiled by Bruno Lasker	Ifor B. Powell	100
Asien, Hoffnung einer neuen Welt, by Anton Zischka	a W. Eberhard	100
East of Home, by Santha Rama Rau	era Micheles Dean	101
World Geography of Petroleum, edited by Wallace E. Dorothy Good	Pratt and Eugenia Gage	102
Economic Geography of the U.S.S.R., edited by S. S. B. Vasyutin and Ya. G. Feigin	alzak, V. F. Jane Degras	103
BOOKS RECEIVED		104

THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS

The Institute of Pacific Relations is an unofficial and non-political organization, founded in 1925 to facilitate the scientific study of the peoples of the Pacific area. It is composed of autonomous National Councils in Australia, Canada, France, India, Japan, New Zealand, Pakistan, the Philippines, the United Kingdom, and the United States, together with an International Secretariat. It is privately financed by contributions from National Councils, corporations and foundations. The Institute, as such, does not advocate policies or doctrines and is precluded from expressing opinions on national or international affairs. It is governed by a Pacific Council composed of members appointed by each of the National Councils.

VOL. XXIV, No. 2

JUNE 1951

		Page
The Korean Crisis and the Commonwealth	F. H. Soward	115
The Western New Guinea Problem	L. Metzemaekers	131
Freedom of Person in Asia and the Pacific	Bruno Lasker	143
Notes and Comment		
Security in the South West Pacific	Norman D. Harper	1 7 0
Some Requirements for Technical Prog	ress in Asia	
	D. R. Gadgil	178
Review Articles		
Japanese Memoirs-Reflections of the R	ecent Past	
	Nobutaka Ike	185
A New History of Asia	W.Eberhard	190
Book Reviews		195
Notes on Contributors to This Issue		224

Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent views of either the Institute of Pacific Relations or the National Councils of which it is composed. The editor of *Pacific Affairs* is responsible for the selection and the acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed in articles published, and for the accuracy of statements contained in them, rests solely with the individual authors.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly at Richmond, Va., by the Institute of Pacific Relations. Arthur H. Dean, Chairman, Pacific Council; William L. Holland, Secretary-General; Philip E. Lilienthal, Editor; Mary F. Healy, Associate Editor. Executive Office: I East 54 Street, New York 22, N. Y. Printed at Richmond, Virginia, U.S.A. Subscription price, \$4.00 per year, post free; single copies, \$1.00. Entered as second-class matter at Richmond, Va., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright, 1951, Institute of Pacific Relations.

	Page
Peking Diary, by Derk Bodde New China. Friend or Foe?, by Alun Falconer Michael F. M. Lindsay	195
THE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF CHINA, by Ch'ien Tuan-sheng	
J. T. Pratt	197
La Chine, du nationalisme au communisme, by Jean-Jacques Brieux Mary C. Wright	199
MAO TSE-TUNG, RULER OF RED CHINA, by Robert Payne K. R. Sabarwal	200
Nationalism and Language Reform in China, by John De Francis $A.\ F.\ P.\ Hulsew\acute{e}$	201
THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN, by Edwin O. Reischauer G. R. Storry	202
Aspects of Japan's Labor Problems, by Miriam S. Farley Shichiro Matsui	204
Shushin: The Ethics of a Defeated Nation, by Robert King Hall T. P. Leggett	204
JOURNEY TO THE MISSOURI, by Toshikazu Kase Sheila Harden	205
South Asia in the World Today, edited by Phillips Talbot	
W. Macmahon Ball	207
THE DEVELOPMENT OF UPLAND AREAS IN THE FAR EAST, Volume 2, by E. H. G. Dobby, Pierre Gourou, G. C. W. Chr. Tergast, E. de Vries and Shannon McCune Glenn T. Trewartha	209
DE LANDBOUW IN DE INDISCHE ARCHIPEL, Volume III, edited by C. J. J. van Hall and C. van de Koppel Jan O. M. Broek	212
Om de Vrijheid. De Nationalistische Beweging in Indonesie, by D. M. G. Koch Willem Brand	213
THE LIFE OF MAHATMA GANDHI, by Louis Fischer Richard Symonds	213
Indian-American Relations Guy Wint	214
PAKISTAN: THE HEART OF ASIA, by Liaquat Ali Khan Wilfred Cantwell Smith	216
•	210
JAPANESE ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND PAKISTAN, by Hassan Habib THE ECONOMY OF PAKISTAN, by Mushtaq Ahmad Property of The Lawrence Lawrence Management Microscopy To Pakistan, 2000	
REPORT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM INDUSTRIAL MISSION TO PAKISTAN, 1950, by Lord Burghley and others J. Russell Andrus	217
Half of One World, by Foster Hailey Roger Lévy	219
A History of Canadian External Relations, by G. P. deT. Glazebrook $H.\ S.\ Ferns$	219
REMOVAL AND RETURN, by Leonard Bloom and Ruth Riemer Galen M. Fisher	221
Soviet Politics—the Dilemma of Power, by Barrington Moore, Jr. Jane Degras	221
THE SOVIET IMAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, by Frederick C. Barghoorn Max Beloff	222

VOL. XXIV, No. 3

SEPTEMBER 1951

]	PAGE
The Communist Problem in East Asia: An Asian View	M. N. Roy	227
A Western View	W. Macmahon Ball	241
The Chinese Peasant and Communism	Mary C. Wright	256
Demographic Dilemma in Indonesia	H. de Meel	266
The Indonesian Federal Problem	Lawrence S. Finkelstein	284
Notes and Comment		
The Prospect for Asian Trade Unio	onism F. W. Dalley	29 6
The Political Orientation of Japan	G. B. Sansom	306
Book Reviews		313
Notes on Contributors to This Issue		335

Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent views of either the Institute of Pacific Relations or the National Councils of which it is composed. The editor of *Pacific Affairs* is responsible for the selection and the acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed in articles published, and for the accuracy of statements contained in them, rests solely with the individual authors.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly at Richmond, Va., by the Institute of Pacific Relations. Arthur H. Dean, Chairman, Pacific Council; William L. Holland, Secretary-General; Philip E. Lilienthal, Editor; Mary F. Healy, Associate Editor. Executive Office: I East 54 Street, New York 22, N. Y. Printed at Richmond, Virginia, U.S.A. Subscription price, \$4.00 per year, post free; single copies, \$1.00. Entered as second-class matter at Richmond, Va., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright, 1951, Institute of Pacific Relations.

]	PAGE
THE CHINESE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Victor Purcell	H. J. van Mook	313
Mens en Vrijheid in Indonesië, by C. A. O. van Nieuwenhuijze	A. Arthur Schiller	316
Investment in Empire, by Daniel Thorner	N. V. Sovani	318
THE ROAD TO PEARL HARBOR, by Herbert Feis	M. Matsuo	320
The Occupation of Japan, Second Phase: 1948-50, by Robert Fear	ey E.E. Ward	322
American Military Government in Korea, by E. Grant Meade	C. Kondapi	324
THE KOREANS AND THEIR CULTURE, by Cornelius Osgood	Dorothy W. Allan	325
A History of China, by Wolfram Eberhard	Herbert Franke	326
THE CHINA STORY, by Freda Utley	Randall Gould	3 ² 7
Hong Kong in Its Geographical Setting, by S. G. Davis	Su Ting	329
Out of This World, by Lowell Thomas, Jr.	B. J. Gould	329
L'Asie soviétique	Violet Conolly	330
White Settlers and Native Peoples, by A. Grenfell Price	Harro Bernardelli	330
THE CASE OF GENERAL YAMASHITA, by A. Frank Reel	P. Ratnam	331
THE ROOSEVELT MACARTHUR CONFLICT, by James K. Eyre, Jr.		
MacArthur: Man of Action, by Frank Kelley and Cornelius Ry	an N.D. Harper	332
Pressures on Congress, by Fred W. Riggs	N. Wing Mah	333
THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, 1950, by R. P. Stebbins	Villiam L. Holland	334

JAPAN IN WORLD HISTORY

By Sir George Sansom

Author of The Western World and Japan and Japan: A Short Cultural History

This volume is based on a series of lectures delivered last year in Tokyo under the joint auspices of the Japan Institute of Pacific Relations and Tokyo University.

94 pages, \$2.00, cloth

INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS
1 East 54th Street, New York 22, N. Y.

VOL. XXIV, No. 4

DECEMBER 1951

		Page
Peace or War with China?	C. P. FitzGerald	339
The Unification of India, 1947-1951	Holden Furber	352
Japan and Far Eastern Development	Leon Hollerman	372
Notes and Comment		
The Clash of Cultures in Bali	John Coast	398
Evacuee Property in India and Pakista	in Joseph B. Schechtman	406
An Indian Prophet	Guy Wint	414
Current Research Projects of the Institute of Pacific Relations		419
Book Reviews		426
Notes on Contributors to This Issue		338
Index to Volume XXIV		449

Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent views of either the Institute of Pacific Relations or the National Councils of which it is composed. The editor of *Pacific Affairs* is responsible for the selection and the acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed in articles published, and for the accuracy of statements contained in them, rests solely with the individual authors.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly at Richmond, Va., by the Institute of Pacific Relations. Arthur H. Dean, Chairman, Pacific Council; William L. Holland, Secretary-General; Philip E. Lilienthal, Editor; Mary F. Healy, Associate Editor. Executive Office: I East 54 Street, New York 22, N. Y. Printed at Richmond, Virginia, U.S.A. Subscription price, \$4.00 per year, post free; single copies, \$1.00. Entered as second-class matter at Richmond, Va., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright, 1951, Institute of Pacific Relations.

		PAGE
Failure in Japan: With Keystones for a Positive Policy, be Robert B. Textor	y Kazuo Kawai	426
THE JAPANESE VILLAGE IN TRANSITION, by Arthur S. Raper and	d others	
•	Richard K. Beardsley	428
Special Business Interests and the Open Door Policy, by	·	•
Charles S. Campbell, Jr.	Dorothy Borg	430
HART AND THE CHINESE CUSTOMS, by Stanley F. Wright	J. K. Fairbank	431
LES POPULATIONS MONTAGNARDES DU SUD INDOCHINOIS, by Dam I	Bo	
, ,	Georges Condominas	433
RED STORM OVER ASIA, by Robert Payne	W. Macmahon Ball	435
THE BRITISH OVERSEAS, by C. E. Carrington	T. Inglis Moore	437
THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS, by Sir Ivor Jennings		
THE CHANGING COMMONWEALTH, edited by F. H. Soward	C. Hartley Grattan	438
CANADA. A SHORT HISTORY, by Gerald S. Graham		
Canada in World Affairs, September 1941 to May 1944, by Lingard and Reginald G. Trotter	C. Cecil	
CANADA IN WORLD AFFAIRS, 1944-1946, by F. H. Soward	W. I. Jennings	44 I
THE AUSTRALIAN FRONTIER IN NEW GUINEA, 1870-1885, by Donald		
Craigie Gordon	J. W. Davidson	442
PLANNING MICRONESIA'S FUTURE, edited by Douglas L. Oliver	Tadao Yanaihara	443
America, by Yasaka Takagi	Galen M. Fisher	445
Books Received		446

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE INCLUDE

W. MACMAHON BALL—Professor of Political Science, University of Melbourne; author of Nationalism and Communism in the Far East (forthcoming) and other studies of Far Eastern affairs.

RICHARD K. BEARDSLEY—Assistant Professor of Anthropology, University of Michigan; engaged in research in Japan, 1950-51.

DOROTHY BORG—Author of American Policy and the Chinese Revolution, 1925-28.

JOHN COAST—Formerly with the British diplomatic service in Bangkok, and now on leave from the Indonesian Foreign Office; author of a forthcoming book on Indonesia.

GEORGES CONDOMINAS—Lived in a Moi village, 1948-50; author of "Ethnologie de l'Indochine" in Ethnologie de l'Union Française.

J. W. DAVIDSON—Professor of Pacific History, Australian National University; a former officer of the government of Western Samoa.

J. K. FAIRBANK—Professor of History, Harvard University; author of *The United States and China* and other works.

GALEN M. FISHER—Author of Relations between Occidental and Oriental Peoples on the Pacific Coast; a resident of Japan for many years.

C. P. FITZGERALD—Reader in Oriental Studies, Australian National University; author of *China*, a

Short Cultural History, Revolution in China (forthcoming) and other books.

HOLDEN FURBER—Associate Professor of History, University of Pennsylvania; recently Visiting Lecturer in History, University of Madras; author of John Company at Work.

C. HARTLEY GRATTAN—Author of *Introducing Australia* and numerous studies of Commonwealth

LEON HOLLERMAN—Formerly an international trade economist with SCAP, Tokyo; now at the University of California.

SIR IVOR JENNINGS—Vice-chancellor of the University of Ceylon; has written widely on the development of the Commonwealth.

KAZUO KAWAI—Visiting Lecturer in Political Science, Ohio State University.

T. INGLIS MOORE—Lecturer in Pacific Studies, Canberra University College.

JOSEPH B. SCHECHTMAN—A specialist on population problems with particular reference to those arising from mass migration.

GUY WINT-Author of The British in Asia.

TADAO YANAIHARA—Professor of International Economy, University of Tokyo; author of The Pacific Islands under Japanese Mandate (1940).