

PACIFIC AFFAIRS

JOURNAL OF
THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS

JANUARY, 1930

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ELIZABETH GREEN
Editor

Published monthly at Honolulu by the International Secretariat of the Institute of Pacific Relations, J. Merle Davis, General Secretary. Subscription price, \$2.00 per year post free, single copies 20c. Editorial office address, P. O. Box 1561, Honolulu, Hawaii. Cable address—Inparel.

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CONTRIBUTORS

The Hon. F. W. Eggleston, who presented the Australian Group statement at Kyoto, is chairman of the Australian Institute Council and an ex-member of several ministries in the State of Victoria.

Lord Hailsham (Sir Douglas Hogg), leader of the British Group at the Kyoto conference, was Lord Chancellor of the last Conservative Government in Great Britain.

The Hon. Newton W. Rowell, K.C., LL.D., president of the Toronto General Trusts Corporation, acted as chairman of the Canadian Group of the Institute at Kyoto in place of the National Chairman, Sir Robert Borden.

Dr. David Z. T. Yui is chairman of the China National Council of the Institute and General Secretary of the National Committee of Y.M.C.A. in China. He was Chairman of the Pacific Council during its Nara and Kyoto sessions.

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Charles F. Loomis, who writes of the technique of conference management under the title "Light from Three Conferences," is Conference Secretary attached to the International Secretariat.

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CONTRIBUTORS

Pearl S. Buck, who offers us a glimpse of China "Through the Mirror of Her Fiction," has for years been making a special research into the origins of Chinese fiction and folk literature. She is a native of China, educated in both the written and spoken Chinese language and, as she explains it, is more Chinese than Western in her reactions to her native land and its people. She has written much about China for American periodicals, and her first long novel of Chinese life, "East Wind West Wind," is shortly to be published by John Day & Company, New York.

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CONTRIBUTORS

C. Walter Young, who writes of the Manchurian question as handled at the Kyoto Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations and after, was a member of the American group at Kyoto, and is the author of "The International Relations of Manchuria," (University of Chicago Press, 1929).

Vladimir Schneiderov, who wrote of the Russian exploration party in the Pamir region, known as the "Foothill of Death," is connected with the Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries at Moscow.

Viscount Shibusawa, author of "Peace on the Pacific—Japan and America," is known as Japan's "Grand Old Man." He is 90 years old, a friend of America for nearly a century, and still vigorously active in many affairs, prominent among them being the cause of international peace.

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CONTRIBUTORS

Takahiko Tomoeda, author of "The Essence of Shinto," explaining the origin and influence of the national religion of Japan, is a professor in the Tokyo University of Literature and Science.

Lionel Curtis, whose speech on what the editor has named "The Shanghai Puzzle," is here reprinted from the *North-China Daily News*, was in China studying the Shanghai situation following his attendance at the Kyoto Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations. He is Honorary Secretary of the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, Pacific Council member for Britain in the Institute of Pacific Relations, and the author of several books on international affairs.

E. S. Craighill Handy, who wrote for us "The Renaissance of East Indian Culture," is Ethnologist for the Bernice P. Bishop Museum of Polynesian life at Honolulu, and has recently returned to Hawaii at the close of an extended travel and study survey during which he was tracing Polynesian origins in Pacific marginal lands.

Explanation

It is with regret that we note the absence from this issue of two articles, one from the New Zealand Council of the Institute and one a Japanese translation, which were scheduled for publication this month.—THE EDITOR.

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Entered as second-class matter February 27th, 1930, at the post office at Honolulu, Hawaii, under the Act of March 3, 1897.

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CONTRIBUTORS

George Kin Leung, who writes of "Comedians of the Chinese Stage," is a contributor to Chinese and American magazines on dramatic subjects. An article of his on "New Trends in the Traditional Chinese Drama," appeared in *PACIFIC AFFAIRS* for April, 1929. He is the author of a newly-published biography of Mei Lan-fang which will be reviewed in our pages at an early date.

Felix M. Keesing, author of "Government of Pacific Dependencies," is a New Zealander who has studied for some years the position of the Maori people of New Zealand in contact with incoming whites, the results being published as "The Changing Maori" (1928). For the past two years he has been a Fellow of the Rockefeller Foundation working in various departments of anthropology and sociology in American Universities. During that time he has been studying the interaction of racial and cultural groups in America, and has completed an intensive survey of the adjustment to modern life of the Menomini tribe of American Indians in Wisconsin.

F. C. Fisher, who presents his views on "Moral Aspects of the Philippine Question," was formerly Justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippines.

P. D. Phillips, who contributes an exposition of the "British Commonwealth of Nations—Latest Phase," is a lecturer on Modern Political Institutions at the University of Melbourne, and was joint editor of the volume, "The Peopling of Australia," prepared by the Australian Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations for the 1929 Kyoto conference of the Institute.

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CONTRIBUTORS

Lic. Don Jose Almaraz, who writes of "New Mexican Penal Principles," is a specialist in penal law and author of the project of the New Mexican Penal Code; he is also president of the Supreme Council of Social Protection and Prevention (Criminal Board) of Mexico. His article, which was submitted in Spanish, was translated by Lucy P. Knox, of the Institute staff.

Stephen A. Heald, who compiled the parliamentary survey entitled "Great Britain and the Pacific," is Assistant Information Secretary for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, charged with producing this semi-annual national survey for PACIFIC AFFAIRS. Following those inaugurated by the Honorary Information Secretary, Mr. Wheeler-Bennett, his quarterly reports of a similar nature appeared in PACIFIC AFFAIRS last year.

Lo Lung-chi, author of the translated article entitled "My Frank Criticisms of the Kuomintang," is a non-partisan intellectual of the Hu Shih school of philosophy. His article appeared in Chinese in Dr. Hu's journal, the *Crescent Moon*, which frequently devotes its pages to criticism of the government.

Our Reviewers: F. M. Keesing (Are We Civilized?) is the author of "The Government of Pacific Dependencies" in the May number. *Dr. Chen Ta* (China: Land and People) is a professor in the sociology department of Tsinghua University, Peiping, now visiting lecturer at the University of Hawaii. *Dr. A. L. Dean* (America Challenged), is director of research for the Alexander & Baldwin Company, investigating the chemical problems of field and factory in connection with the production of sugar and pineapples in Hawaii; he is retired president of the University of Hawaii, and vice-chairman of the local Advisory Committee of the Institute of Pacific Relations. *Andrew W. Lind* (Race and Population Problems) is instructor in sociology at the University of Hawaii.

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Our Reviewers: J. W. Dafoe (The Future of Canada) is editor of the *Manitoba Free Press*, Winnipeg. *Dr. Tasuku Harada* (America's Naval Challenge) is professor of Japanese language and history at the University of Hawaii. *Seiyei Wakukawa* (The Complete Journal of Townsend Harris) is one of the editors of the *Nippu Jiji*, Japanese newspaper in Honolulu. *Shao-chang Lee* (A Short History of Chinese Civilization) is professor of Chinese language and history at the University of Hawaii.

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Kuo Tao-fu, author of the translated article entitled "Modern Mongolia," is a Mongolian, and ex-member of his National Assembly.

Thomas T. Read, who reviews "The Mineral Industry of the Far East (by Boris P. Torgasheff) in this issue, is editor of *Mining and Metallurgy*, the monthly magazine of the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers.

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Collaborators. Among the collaborators for the national survey, "Australian Chronicle," *Professor K. H. Bailey* is Professor of Jurisprudence at the University of Melbourne, *Mr. P. D. Phillips* is lecturer on Modern Political Institutions at the University of Melbourne, *Mr. G. L. Wood* is senior lecturer in Economics at the University of Melbourne, joint editor with Mr. Phillips of "The Peopling of Australia" and author of the recently published book "The Pacific Basin." *Sir Harrison Moore* is Emeritus Professor of Jurisprudence at the University of Melbourne and a leading authority on the Australian Constitution, *Mr. Tristan Buesst* was formerly Secretary of the Melbourne group of the Institute and was a group member at the Kyoto Conference.

Edward C. Carter, writing of "Mei Lan-fang in America," is Chairman of The Inquiry, of New York, and executive secretary of the American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

Paul Hibbert Clyde, who contributes an article on the "Open Door" and American policy, is professor in the department of History at Ohio State University, and author of "International Rivalries in Manchuria, 1689-1922."

Graham H. Stuart, who writes briefly of certain aspects of the London Naval Treaty, is Associate Professor of Political Science at Stanford University, and Editor of the University's series of publications entitled Stanford Books in World Politics.

Hsu Shu-hsi, from whose address on "Japan and Manchuria" we have digested for this issue, is Professor of International Law at Yenching University, Peiping.

H. F. Grady, who reviews "The Foreign Trade of Canada," is Dean of the College of Commerce at the University of California.

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CONTRIBUTORS

Tai Sekiguchi, author of "Political Conditions in Japan," is in the editorial office of the *Tokyo Asahi Shimbun*.

G. V. Portus, who contributed "The Australian Labour Movement and the Pacific," is the Director of Tutorial Classes, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia.

Hu Shih, whose article, "Which Road Are We Going," has been translated for this issue, is the leader of the national literary renaissance of China.

Sir Maynard Hedstrom, who prepared the outline summary of "Fiji, Its Position and Problems," is a member of the Legislative and Executive Councils of Fiji, president of the Chamber of Commerce, and managing director of Morris, Hedstrom, Ltd., Suva, Fiji.

James Hoffman Batten, whose address, "New Features of Mexican Immigration," is printed in this issue, is Executive Director of the Inter-America Foundation, Claremont, California.

Our Reviewers: *John Wesley Coulter* (Asia, An Economic and Regional Geography) is Professor of Geography at the University of Hawaii, Honolulu. *H. L. Shapiro* (Social Psychology of International Conduct; Orokaiva Society) is Assistant Curator of the American Museum of Natural History, New York City.

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CONTRIBUTORS

Dr. Amry Vandenbosch, author of the article on "The Chinese in the Dutch East Indies," which appears under the title "A Problem in Java," has just returned from a year spent in the Netherlands and the Dutch East Indies, where he was pursuing his investigations as a research fellow of the Social Science Research Council of America. The major outcome of his study will be a monograph on the social and political conditions of the Dutch East Indies.

Prof. Masamichi Royama, who contributes the study on "The South Manchuria Railway Zone and the Nature of its Administration," is a professor of Political Science in the Tokyo Imperial University. Prof. Royama has for the past two years been engaged upon a special research study into the problem of the Japanese legal and economic rights and influence in Manchuria for the Japan Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

H. F. von Haast and *G. H. Scholefield* have collaborated in the preparation of the national survey "New Zealand and the Pacific" on behalf of the New Zealand Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations. Mr. von Haast is a barrister and solicitor of Wellington and secretary of the Wellington Institute group. Mr. Scholefield is librarian of the New Zealand Library of Parliament and the author of several books, among them "New Zealand in Evolution" and "The Pacific, Its Past and Future;" he is Secretary of the New Zealand National Council of the Institute.

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Entered as second-class matter February 27th, 1930, at the post office at Honolulu, Hawaii, under the Act of March 3, 1897.

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