

# Pacific Affairs

Vol. XXXV, No. 1

Spring 1962

	PAGE
Political Doctrines and Practical Politics in Southeast Asia	<i>Guy J. Pauker</i> 3
Free Speech and Parliamentary Privileges in India	<i>M. V. Pylee</i> 11
South Viet Nam: The Limits of Political Action	<i>Ellen J. Hammer</i> 24
North Korea's Fourth Party Congress	<i>Ilpyong J. Kim</i> 37
Japan's Image of the Soviet Union, 1952-61	<i>James W. Morley</i> 51
 NOTES AND COMMENT	
Problems in Pakistan's Prosperity	<i>Richard H. Kaufman</i> 59
Supplementary Note: Indonesian Education	<i>W. F. Wertheim</i> 65
BOOK REVIEWS (see overleaf)	66

---

*Pacific Affairs* is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and business office: University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Office of publication: 1407 Sherwood Avenue, Richmond 22, Virginia, U.S.A. *Editorial Advisory Board*: F. H. Soward, C. S. Belshaw, G. O. B. Davies. *Editor*: William L. Holland. *Associate Editor*: Mary F. Healy. Subscription price, \$5.00 a year, post free; single copies \$1.50. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Copyright 1962, University of British Columbia.

Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selections and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests solely with their authors.

**Note:** All correspondence concerning editorial and subscription matters for *Pacific Affairs* should be sent to *Pacific Affairs*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. The same address should be used for correspondence concerning back issues of *Pacific Affairs* and the *Far Eastern Survey*; also for IPR books and monographs, membership and general inquiries.

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS NUMBER

	PAGE
SAKAMOTO RYOMA AND THE MEIJI RESTORATION, by Marius B. Jansen	
CHOSHU IN THE MEIJI RESTORATION, by Albert M. Craig	<i>R. P. Dore</i> 66
THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN THE KOREAN WAR, by Roy E. Appleman	<i>Michael Howard</i> 67
THE GREAT SEA WAR, ed. by E. B. Potter and Chester W. Nimitz	
WAKE ISLAND COMMAND, by W. Scott Cunningham with Lydel Sims	<i>S. W. Roskill</i> 68
A CHINESE VILLAGE IN EARLY COMMUNIST TRANSITION, by C. K. Yang	<i>John Gray</i> 69
A PROVISIONAL SYSTEM OF GRAMMAR FOR TEACHING CHINESE, translated by Li Chi	<i>Yi-t'ung Wang</i> 71
TIBET DISAPPEARS, by Chanakya Sen	
TIBET FIGHTS FOR FREEDOM, ed. by Raja Hutheesing	
PANCHSHEELA AND AFTER, by Girilal Jain	<i>Hugh Richardson</i> 72
RUSSIAN CENTRAL ASIA, 1867-1917, by Richard A. Pierce	<i>M. Holdsworth</i> 75
FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW 1962 YEARBOOK	<i>Baruch Boxer</i> 76
THE NATURALISTIC TRADITION IN INDIAN THOUGHT, by Dale Riepe	<i>George Woodcock</i> 76
THE SACRED COMPLEX IN HINDU GAYA, by L. P. Vidyarthi	<i>R. Morton Smith</i> 77
THE KARAVA OF CEYLON, by M. D. Raghavan	<i>Michael M. Ames</i> 78
CEYLON, by Ray Blazé	<i>Nik Cavell</i> 79
STORM OVER LAOS, by Sisouk Na Champassak	<i>Edmond A. Blais</i> 80
FROM PEASANT TO PEDICAB DRIVER, by Robert B. Textor	<i>R. C. Nairn</i> 82
THE DISTANCE TO ANDROMEDA AND OTHER STORIES, by Gregorio C. Brillantes	
MAGNIFICENCE AND OTHER STORIES, by Estrella D. Alfon	<i>Donn V. Hart</i> 82
AGRARIAN UNREST IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Erich H. Jacoby	<i>Robert A. Hackenberg</i> 83
NEW MEN OF PAPUA, by Robert F. Maher	<i>Paula Brown</i> 84
PEASANTS IN THE PACIFIC, by Adrian C. Mayer	<i>John Wesley Coulter</i> 85
NEW ZEALAND: A REGIONAL VIEW, by Kenneth B. Cumberland and James W. Fox	<i>J. B. Condliffe</i> 86
ASPECTS OF PRIMITIVE ART, by Robert Redfield, Melville J. Herskovits, and Gordon F. Ekholm	<i>H. B. Hawthorn</i> 87
THE COLD WAR AND ITS ORIGINS, 1917-1960, by D. F. Fleming	<i>F. H. Soward</i> 87
THE OVERSEAS AMERICANS, by Harlan Cleveland, Gerard J. Mangone, and John Clarke Adams	
A NATION OF SHEEP, by William J. Lederer	<i>David Blalloch</i> 88
NEW UNIVERSITIES OVERSEAS, by A. M. Carr-Saunders	<i>G. C. Andrew</i> 90
ECONOMIC AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, by Frederic Benham	<i>J. S. Conway</i> 92
BLOSSOMS IN THE DUST, by Kusum Nair	<i>Albert Mayer</i> 92

# Pacific Affairs

---

Vol. XXXV, No. 2

Summer 1962

---

	PAGE
The Indian Experience with Preventive Detention	
<i>David H. Bayley</i>	99
The Universities of Southeast Asia and Economic Development	
<i>Hla Myint</i>	116
Social Analysis and National Economic Development in India	
<i>Albert Mayer</i>	128
Dilemmas of Indonesian Communism	
<i>Justus M. van der Kroef</i>	141
NOTES AND COMMENT	
The United Nations "China Tangle"	
<i>Sheldon Appleton</i>	160
BOOK REVIEWS (see overleaf)	168
BRIEFLY NOTED	207

---

*Pacific Affairs* is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and business office: University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Office of publication: 1407 Sherwood Avenue, Richmond 22, Virginia, U.S.A. *Editorial Advisory Board*: F. H. Soward, C. S. Belshaw, G. O. B. Davies. *Editor*: William L. Holland. *Associate Editor*: Mary F. Healy. Subscription price, \$5.00 a year, post free; single copies \$1.50. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Copyright 1962, University of British Columbia.

Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selections and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests solely with their authors.

**Note:** All correspondence concerning editorial and subscription matters for *Pacific Affairs* should be sent to *Pacific Affairs*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. The same address should be used for correspondence concerning back issues of *Pacific Affairs* and the *Far Eastern Survey*; also for IPR books and monographs, membership and general inquiries.

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS NUMBER

	PAGE
THOUGHT REFORM AND THE PSYCHOLOGY OF TOTALISM, by Robert Jay Lifton	
COERCIVE PERSUASION, by Edgar H. Schein	<i>C. A. G. Burney</i> 168
HURRICANE FROM CHINA, by Denis Warner	<i>Peter S. H. Tang</i> 171
THE CONFUCIAN PERSUASION, ed. by Arthur F. Wright	<i>D. C. Twitchett</i> 172
CHINA SCHAUT SÜDWÄRTS, by Walter Leifer	<i>Herold J. Wiens</i> 174
BUT NOT IN SHAME, by John Toland	
CLIMAX AT MIDWAY, by Thaddeus Tuleja	<i>S. W. Roskill</i> 176
FROM THE MARCO POLO BRIDGE TO PEARL HARBOR, by David J. Lu	<i>F. C. Jones</i> 177
JAPANESE INN: A RECONSTRUCTION OF THE PAST, by Oliver Statler	<i>R. P. Dore</i> 178
JAPANESE GENRE PAINTING: THE LIVELY ART OF RENAISSANCE JAPAN, by Kondo Ichitaro	
TRADES AND CRAFTS OF OLD JAPAN: LEAVES FROM A CONTEMPORARY ALBUM, by Eric A. Kaemmerer	<i>John F. Howes</i> 179
INVITATION TO JAPANESE GARDENS	<i>J. W. Neill</i> 180
SOUTHEAST ASIA TODAY-AND-TOMORROW, by Richard Butwell	
THE NATIONAL STATUS OF THE CHINESE IN INDONESIA, 1900-1958, by Donald E. Willmott	<i>Victor Purcell</i> 181
HISTORIANS OF SOUTH-EAST ASIA, ed. by D. G. E. Hall	<i>Harry J. Benda</i> 183
INDONESIA: A PROFILE, by Jeanne S. Mintz	<i>Brian Crozier</i> 184
THE STORY OF INDONESIA, by Louis Fischer	
THE BEGINNINGS OF THE INDONESIAN-DUTCH NEGOTIATIONS AND THE HOGE VELUWE TALKS, by Idrus Nasir Djajadiningrat	<i>Brian Crozier</i> 185
THE SOUTH MOLUCCAS, by J. C. Bouman et. al.	<i>Leslie H. Palmier</i> 186
POLITICS, PERSONALITY AND NATION BUILDING: BURMA'S SEARCH FOR IDENTITY, by Lucian W. Pye	<i>Hla Myint</i> 187
THE MAKING OF BURMA, by Dorothy Woodman	
THE UNION OF BURMA, by Hugh Tinker	
GOLDEN BOATS FROM BURMA: THE LIFE OF ANN HASSELTIME JUDSON, by Gordon Langley Hall	<i>John F. Cady</i> 188
COLONIAL LABOR POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION, by J. Norman Parmer	<i>V. L. Allen</i> 190
SINGAPORE—THE JAPANESE VERSION, by Masanobu Tsuji	<i>Michael Howard</i> 191
PLANNING FOR PROGRESS: THE ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PLANNING IN THE PHILIPPINES, ed. by R. S. Milne	<i>Frank H. Golay</i> 192
HISTORY OF INDUSTRY AND TRADE OF THE PHILIPPINES: THE MAGSAYSAY ADMINISTRATION, by A. V. H. Hartendorp	<i>Frank H. Golay</i> 194
LAOS, ed. by Frank M. LeBar and Adrienne Suddard	<i>Edmond A. Blais</i> 195
PUL ELIYA: A VILLAGE IN CEYLON, by E. R. Leach	<i>Michael M. Ames</i> 196
THE ARTS OF THAILAND, ed. by Theodore Bowie	<i>Richard J. Coughlin</i> 197
THE INTELLECTUAL BETWEEN TRADITION AND MODERNITY: THE INDIAN SITUATION, by Edward Shils	<i>Maurice Zinkin</i> 198
TECHNIQUE OF PLANNING FOR ACCELERATED ECONOMIC GROWTH OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, by S. S. Wagle	
PLANNING AND ECONOMIC POLICY IN INDIA, by D. R. Gadgil	
INFLATION IN A DEVELOPING ECONOMY	<i>S. G. Triantis</i> 199
WALKING THE INDIAN STREETS, by Ved Mehta	
CHRONICLES OF KEDARAM, by K. Nagarajan	
DISTANT DRUM, by Monohar Malgonkar	<i>George Woodcock</i> 201
THE ENVIRONS OF TAGORE, by Hashim Amir Ali	
THEN AND NOW, by Hashim Amir Ali, assisted by Tara Krishna Basu and Jiten Talukdar	<i>Walter C. Neale</i> 202
HIMALAYAN PILGRIMAGE, by David Snellgrove	<i>Ingeborg Woodcock</i> 204
ANGLO-SOVIET RELATIONS, 1917-1921 by Richard H. Ullman	<i>George Ginsburgs</i> 205
THE UNITED STATES AND THE FAR EAST	<i>F. C. Jones</i> 205
TAIL OF THE PAPER TIGER, by O. H. P. King	<i>Hermia Oliver</i> 206

# Pacific Affairs

Vol. XXXV, No. 3

Fall 1962

	PAGE
Pakistan, the Soviet Union and China	<i>Werner Levi</i> 211
Social Change in Java, 1900-1930	<i>W. F. Wertheim and The Siauw Giap</i> 223
The Organizational Development of India's Congress Party	<i>Marcus F. Franda</i> 248
Philippine Political Parties and the 1961 Election	<i>Martin Meadows</i> 261
NOTES AND COMMENT	
Early Chinese Economic Influence in the Philippines, 1850-1898	<i>Edgar Wickberg</i> 275
BOOK REVIEWS (see overleaf)	286

---

*Pacific Affairs* is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and business office: University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Office of publication: 1407 Sherwood Avenue, Richmond 22, Virginia, U.S.A. *Editorial Advisory Board*: F. H. Soward, C. S. Belshaw, G. O. B. Davies. *Editor*: William L. Holland. *Associate Editor*: Mary F. Healy. Subscription price, \$5.00 a year, post free; single copies \$1.50. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Copyright 1962, University of British Columbia.

Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests solely with their authors.

**Note:** All correspondence concerning editorial and subscription matters for *Pacific Affairs* should be sent to *Pacific Affairs*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. The same address should be used for correspondence concerning back issues of *Pacific Affairs* and the *Far Eastern Survey*; also for IPR books and monographs, membership and general inquiries.

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS NUMBER

	PAGE
ANGLO-AMERICAN STEAMSHIP RIVALRY IN CHINA, by Kwang-ching Liu	<i>G. C. Allen</i> 286
THE ETERNAL TRIANGLE: COMMUNIST CHINA, THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS, by Sheldon Appleton RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA? by Robert P. Newman	<i>F. C. Jones</i> 287
THE JESUITS AND THE SINO-RUSSIAN TREATY OF NERCHINSK	<i>Francis J. Corley</i> 288
CHILDREN OF THE PEAR GARDEN, by Josephine Huang Hung (tr.) THE CHINESE LAKE MURDERS, by Robert Van Gulick LADIES OF THE TANG, by Elizabeth Te-chen Wang (tr.)	<i>Chun-jo Liu</i> 289
THE STATISTICAL SYSTEM OF COMMUNIST CHINA, by Choh-ming Li	<i>Werner Klatt</i> 290
CAPITAL FORMATION IN JAPAN, by Henry Rosovsky	<i>G. C. Allen</i> 292
JAPAN: PORTRAIT OF PARADOX, by Quentin Crewe	<i>Hyman Kublin</i> 293
UNWILLING PATRIOT, by Takaaki Aikawa	<i>John F. Howes</i> 294
QUANTITATIVE JAPANESE ECONOMIC HISTORY	<i>Frank C. Langdon</i> 294
THE LAST DAYS OF THE BRITISH RAJ, by Leonard Mosley NINE HOURS TO RAMA, by Stanley Wolpert	<i>Michael Brecher</i> 295
THE SOUL OF INDIA, by Amaury de Reincourt CHANGING INDIA, by N. V. Sovani and V. M. Dandekar	<i>Raghavan Iyer</i> 298
BLACK PAGODA, by Robert Ebersole	<i>George Woodcock</i> 299
THE EXPORT ECONOMIES, by Jonathan V. Levin	<i>Frank N. Trager</i> 299
THE ANNEXATION OF UPPER BURMA, by D. P. Singhal	<i>Frank N. Trager</i> 301
MONGKUT, THE KING OF SIAM, by Abbot Low Moffat	<i>D. G. E. Hall</i> 302
LIFE AND RITUAL IN OLD SIAM, by Phya Anuman Rajadhon	<i>Richard J. Coughlin</i> 303
THE LAND AND THE PEOPLE OF THAILAND, by F. K. Exell	<i>R. C. Nairn</i> 304
LE PAYSAN CAMBODGIEN, by Jean Delvert	<i>W. E. Willmott</i> 305
MOALA, by Marshall D. Sahlins	<i>Cyril S. Belshaw</i> 306
MAORI WARFARE, by A. P. Vayda	<i>Lord Raglan</i> 307
THE MEMOIRS OF RAY LYMAN WILBUR, edited by Edgar E. Robinson and Paul C. Edwards	<i>J. B. Condliffe</i> 308
RACE AND SCIENCE	<i>Bruno Lasker</i> 309
THE RELATIONS OF NATIONS, by Frederick H. Hartmann	<i>K. J. Holsti</i> 310
THE SOVIET UNION AT THE UNITED NATIONS, by Alexander Dallin	<i>F. H. Soward</i> 310
LAND AND LIVELIHOOD, by Murray McCaskill (ed.)	<i>H. J. Critchfield</i> 311
LES RELIGIONS DE L'OCEANIE, by Jean Guiart	<i>Cyril Belshaw</i> 311

# Pacific Affairs

Vol. XXXV, No. 4

Winter 1962-63

	PAGE
Japanese-Korean Relations in Perspective	<i>Chong-Sik Lee</i> 315
Rural Resettlement in South Vietnam: The Agroville Program	<i>Joseph J. Zasloff</i> 327
Foreign Relations of the Asian Communist Satellites	<i>Thomas Perry Thornton</i> 341
Okinawa: Irredenta on the Pacific	<i>David Wurfel</i> 353
NOTES AND COMMENT	
North Vietnam's Workers' Party and South Vietnam's People's Revolutionary Party	<i>P. J. Honey</i> 375
Chinese Communist Leadership in War and Peace A Review Article	<i>H. Arthur Steiner</i> 384
BOOK REVIEWS (see overleaf)	391
INDEX	437

---

*Pacific Affairs* is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and business office: University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Office of publication: 1407 Sherwood Avenue, Richmond 22, Virginia, U.S.A. *Editorial Advisory Board*: F. H. Soward, C. S. Belshaw, G. O. B. Davies. *Editor*: William L. Holland. *Associate Editor*: Mary F. Healy. Subscription price, \$5.00 a year, post free; single copies \$1.50. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Copyright 1963, University of British Columbia.

Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selections and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests solely with their authors.

**Note:** All correspondence concerning editorial and subscription matters for *Pacific Affairs* should be sent to *Pacific Affairs*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. The same address should be used for correspondence concerning back issues of *Pacific Affairs* and the *Far Eastern Survey*; also for IPR books and monographs, membership and general inquiries.

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS NUMBER

	PAGE
LAW AND SOCIETY IN TRADITIONAL CHINA, by T'ung-tsu Ch'ü	<i>Maurice Freedman</i> 391
CHINA, by Victor Purcell	
THE RISE OF MODERN CHINA, by Victor Purcell	<i>O. Edmund Clubb</i> 392
YÜAN SHIH-K'AI, by Jerome Ch'en	
HUANG HSING AND THE CHINESE REVOLUTION, by Chun-tu Hsueh	
THE EARLIEST MODERN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS IN CHINA, by Knight Biggerstaff	<i>C. P. FitzGerald</i> 394
LEGAL INSTITUTIONS IN MANCHU CHINA, by Sybille van der Sprenkel	
	<i>T'ung-tsu Ch'ü</i> 396
SECRET DIARY FROM RED CHINA, by Shih-tsin Tung	<i>Peter S. H. Tang</i> 398
THE RED BARBARIANS, by Roy MacGregor-Hastie	<i>Ian F. H. Wilson</i> 399
BRITAIN AND CHINA, by Evan Luard	<i>Ping-chia Kuo</i> 400
RUSSO-CHINESE BORDERLANDS, by W. A. Douglas Jackson	<i>Owen Lattimore</i> 401
LE REGIME ET LES INSTITUTIONS DE LA REPUBLIQUE POPULAIRE CHINOISE	
	<i>S. S. Hsueh</i> 402
TIBET AND ITS HISTORY, by H. E. Richardson	<i>Turrell Wylie</i> 403
TIBET AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC	<i>Turrell Wylie</i> 404
THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN, by Ardath L. Burks	<i>D. C. S. Sissons</i> 404
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN JAPAN, by John M. Maki	<i>R. P. Dore</i> 405
ANTHOLOGY OF JAPANESE LITERATURE, ed. by Donald Keene	
THREE JAPANESE PLAYS FROM THE TRADITIONAL THEATRE	<i>Shuichi Kato</i> 407
THE JAPAN ANNUAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	<i>D. C. S. Sissons</i> 408
THE YOSHIDA MEMOIRS, by Shigeru Yoshida	<i>W. Macmahon Ball</i> 409
A HISTORY OF JAPANESE BUDDHISM, by Shinsho Hanayama	<i>John F. Howes</i> 411
INDIAN ECONOMIC POLICY AND DEVELOPMENT, by P. T. Bauer	
THE ROLE OF SMALL ENTERPRISES IN INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, by P. N. Dhar and H. F. Lydall	
SOME ASPECTS OF INDUSTRIAL FINANCE IN INDIA, by George Rosen	
	<i>Walter C. Neale</i> 412
INDIA'S CHINA POLICY, by P. C. Chakravarti	<i>Ralph H. Retzlaff</i> 417
ASPECTS OF RELIGION IN INDIAN SOCIETY	<i>Francis J. Corley</i> 419
RAJ IN SUNSET, by Philip Napier	
STEPS IN DARKNESS, by Krishna Baldev Vaid	<i>Robin White</i> 419
RACIAL PROBLEMS IN SOVIET MUSLIM ASIA, by Geoffrey Wheeler	
SOJWJETRUSSISCHE ORIENTPOLITIK AM BEISPIEL TURKESTANS, by Baymirza Hayit	
	<i>Richard A. Pierce</i> 421
THE FIRST RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. Its Impact on Asia, by Ivar Spector	
	<i>M. E. Yapp</i> 422
PEARL HARBOR: WARNING AND DECISION, by Roberta Wohlstetter	<i>F. H. Soward</i> 422
LAND TENURE, INDUSTRIALIZATION AND SOCIAL STABILITY	<i>Maurice Zinkin</i> 423
SÜDOSTASIEN SEIT 1945, by Emanuel Sarkisyanz	<i>Bruno Lasker</i> 424
THE ARC OF CRISIS, by Claude A. Buss	<i>Saul Rose</i> 425
THAILAND, by Robert L. Pendleton	
THAILAND, by Direck Jayanama, Klaus Wenk, and Max Biehl	<i>Karl J. Pelzer</i> 426
BATTLE OF VIENTIANE 1960	<i>Leonard Gordon</i> 427
REBELS IN PARADISE. INDONESIA'S CIVIL WAR, by James Mossman	
	<i>George McT. Kahin</i> 428
ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND LABOR SKILLS IN INDONESIAN ECONOMICS DEVELOPMENT	
PROSPECTS FOR EAST SUMATRAN PLANTATION INDUSTRIES	<i>J. A. C. Mackie</i> 429
DIARIES IN CEYLON, 1908-II, by Leonard Woolf	<i>W. Howard Wriggins</i> 430
THE STORY OF CEYLON, by E. F. C. Ludowyk	<i>B. H. Farmer</i> 432
THE YEAR BOOK OF WORLD AFFAIRS	<i>J. S. Conway</i> 433
ARISTOCRATS OF THE SOUTH SEAS, by Alexander Russell	
SOUTH SEA ISLANDS, by Charles A. Borden	<i>Cyril S. Belshaw</i> 433
EAST WIND RISING, by Relman Morin	<i>F. C. Jones</i> 435
THE MARCH TO GLORY, by Robert Leckie	<i>F. C. Jones</i> 436