Congress, the Lok Dal, and the Middle-Peasant Castes: An Analysis of the 1977 and 1980 Parliamentary Elections in Uttar Pradesh  
Paul R. Brass  

Japanese Social Organization and the Mingei Movement  
Brian D.A. Moeran  

Chinese Political Economy: Reversing the Polarity  
Brantly Womack  

"Wounds" and "Exposure": Chinese Literature after the Gang of Four  
Richard King  

Recent Developments in China's Population Planning: Notes and Comments  
Joan M. Maloney  

Book Reviews (listed overleaf)  


Copyright © 1981, University of British Columbia.
BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

HOMO FABER. Technology and Culture in India, China and the West from 1500 to the Present Day. By Claude Alphonso Alvares, with a Foreword by Rajni Kothari. Joseph Needham 116

LAST QUARTER. The Next Twenty-five Years in Asia and the Pacific. By Malcolm Booker. Sheldon W. Simon 118


MAO’S PEOPLE. Sixteen Portraits of Life in Revolutionary China. By B. Michael Folic. Gordon White 129


QUANTITATIVE MEASURES OF CHINA’S ECONOMIC OUTPUT. Edited by Alexander Eckstein. Kang Chao 137

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND CHINA’S DRIVE FOR MODERNIZATION. By Richard P. Suttmeier. Shannon R. Brown 138

CHINESE FAMILY AND KINSHIP. By Hugh D.R. Baker. Elizabeth L. Johnson 139


MARXIST LITERARY THOUGHT AND CHINA. A Conceptual Framework. By Paul Pickowicz. Margo S. Gewurtz 143

LU HSUN AND HIS PREDECESSORS. By V.I. Semanov, translated and edited by Charles J. Alber. Arif Dirlik 145

TWO WRITERS AND THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. Lao She and Chen Jo-hsi, edited by George Kao. Richard King 146

THE FUTURE OF TAIWAN: A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION. Edited by Victor H. Li. J. Bruce Jacobs 148


FROM BATAAN TO TOKYO. Diary of a Filipino Student in Wartime Japan, 1943–1944. By Leocadio de Asis, edited by Grant K. Goodman. John H. Boyle 150

INDUSTRY AND BUSINESS IN JAPAN. Edited by Kazuo Sato. Kyoko Sheridan 152

JAPANESE RELIGION IN THE MODERN CENTURY. By Shigeyoshi Murakami, translated by H. Byron Earhart. Cyril Powles 153

DOJO. Magic and Exorcism in Modern Japan. By Winston Davis. Anson D. Shupe, Jr. 155
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REALITY AND FICTION IN MODERN JAPANESE LITERATURE.</td>
<td>Noriko Mizuta Lippit</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE MODERN JAPANESE PROSE POEM. An Anthology of Six Poets.</td>
<td>Leon Zolbrod</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANDARINS, GUNBOATS, AND POWER POLITICS.</td>
<td>Hilary Conroy</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN KOREA. Democracy, Mobilization and Stability.</td>
<td>Chong Lim Kim</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE ORDEAL OF LOVE. C.F. Andrews and India.</td>
<td>Hugh Tinker</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAWAHarlal NEHRU: A BIOGRAPHY. Volume Two: 1947-1956.</td>
<td>Philip M. Phibbs</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOWARDS TOTAL REVOLUTION. Volume 1: Search for an Ideology.</td>
<td>Roderick Church</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTHEAST ASIA UNDER JAPANESE OCCUPATION.</td>
<td>David Washbrook</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDONESIA: AN ALTERNATIVE HISTORY.</td>
<td>Lawrence Ziring</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCIAL ENGINEERING IN THE PHILIPPINES. The Aims, Execution, and Impact of American Colonial Policy, 1900–1913.</td>
<td>Malcolm Caldwell and Ernst Utrecht</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BURMESE POLITICS. The Dilemma of National Unity.</td>
<td>B.S. Bhooshan</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAN COMPAGNIE IN WAR AND PEACE, 1602–1799. A Short History of the Dutch East-India Company.</td>
<td>Nicholas Talting</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIHAIA. The Prophet Rua Kenana and His Community at Maungapohatu.</td>
<td>Edmund Leach</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE NEW ZEALAND POLITICAL SYSTEM. Politics in a Small Society.</td>
<td>David G. Marr</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A NEW GUINEA LANDSCAPE. Community, Space and Time in the Eastern Highlands.</td>
<td>William H. McKeilin</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAPANESE AMERICANS. Changing Patterns of Ethnic Affiliation over Three Generations.</td>
<td>K. Victor Ujimoto</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIKHS IN ENGLAND. The Development of a Migrant Community.</td>
<td>George E. Carter</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R.S. Milne</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>William H. McKeilin</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>K. Victor Ujimoto</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Norman Buchignani</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BRIEFLY NOTED


TALES OF JAPANESE JUSTICE. By Ihara Saikaku, translated by Thomas M. Kondo and Alfred H. Marks. B.M. Young 195


BUREAUCRATIC SELF-PRESERVATION. Failure of Major Administrative Reform Efforts in the Civil Service of Pakistan. By Mohammad Mohabbat Khan, Foreword by Gerald E. Caiden. Ahmed Shafiqul Huque 196

RHYTHMS OF A HIMALAYAN VILLAGE. By Hugh R. Downs. George Woodcock 196

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. The Chinese Dimension. By Yuan-li Wu and Chun-hsi Wu. Ozay Mehmet 197

ASEAN REGIONAL FINANCIAL CO-OPERATION. Developments in Banking and Finance. By Michael T. Skully. G.B. Hainsworth 198

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE


BRANTLY WOMACK, Assistant Professor of Political Science and Political Economy, University of Texas at Dallas, U.S.A. Author of Foundations of Mao Zedong’s Political Thought, 1917-1935 (University Press of Hawaii, forthcoming, 1981).

RICHARD KING, Ph.D. candidate in modern Chinese literature University of British Columbia, Canada.

Vol. 54, No. 2    Summer 1981

Analytical Errors of the Kampuchean Communist Party    W.E. Willmott 209

Islam and Political Mobilization in Kashmir, 1931–34    Ian Copland 228

Islam Explained: Review Article    Ruth T. McVey 260

Surviving the New International Economic Disorder Review Article    Geoffrey B. Hainsworth 288

Growth and Modernization in Korea Review Article    Paul W. Kuznets 302

The Crimes of the Gang of Four: A Chinese Artist’s Version Notes and Comments    Ralph Crozier 311

Book Reviews (listed overleaf) 323


Copyright © 1981, University of British Columbia.
LIST OF BOOKS REVIEWED


TYO AND WASHINGTON. Dilemmas of a Mature Alliance. By Frederick L. Shiels.

THE FAMILY IN ASIA. Edited by Man Singh Das and Panos D. Bardis.


MODERN CHINESE ECONOMIC HISTORY. Edited by Chi-ming Hou and Tzong-shian Yu.

JAMES G. ENDICOTT: REBEL OUT OF CHINA. By Stephen Endicott.

MAO: A BIOGRAPHY. By Ross Terrill.


CHINA'S HUNDRED WEEDS. A Study of the Anti-Rightist Campaign in China (1957–58). By Naranarayan Das.


CRITIQUES OF CONFUCIUS IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA. By Kam Louie.

THE DYNAMICS OF Factions AND CONSENSUS IN CHINESE POLITICS. A Model and Some Propositions. By Lucian W. Pye.

CHINESE EDUCATION IN TRANSITION. Prelude to the Cultural Revolution. By Julia Kwong.

ECONOMIC POLICIES AND PRICE STABILITY IN CHINA. By Tong-eng Wang.


AN INDEX TO EARLY CHINESE PAINTERS AND PAINTINGS. T'ang, Sung, and Yuan. Compiled by James Cahill.

THE WOOD-CARVERS OF HONG KONG. Craft Production in the World Capitalist Periphery. By Eugene Cooper.


TANAKA GIICHI AND JAPAN'S CHINA POLICY. By William Fitch Morton.


HUMAN RESOURCES IN JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. By Solomon B. Levine and Hisashi Kawada.

EDUCATION AND EQUALITY IN JAPAN. By William K. Cummings.
JAPAN. The Coming Economic Crisis. By Jon Woronoff. 

FRANK LANGDON 366

MAHATMA GANDHI. Volume II: The Discovery of Satyagraha—On the Threshold. By Ákos Östör.

ROBERT A. HUTTENBACK 367

ARYAN AND NON-ARYAN IN INDIA. Edited by Madhav M. Deshpande and Peter Edwin Hook.

E. A. MORINIS 368

A HIMALAYAN TRIBE. From Cattle to Cash. By Christoph von Fürer-Haimendorf.

WILLIAM C. MCCORMACK 369

THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IN A DEVELOPING SOCIETY. By A. H. Somjee.

DONALD A. MESSERSCHMIDT 371


RAJU G. C. THOMAS 374

NAVAL POWER IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. Threats, Bluffs and Fantasies. By Philip Towle.

RAJU G. C. THOMAS 374

STRATEGIC FACTORS IN INTERSTATE RELATIONS IN SOUTH ASIA. By Shelton Kodikara.

RAJU G. C. THOMAS 374

SOUTHEAST ASIA IN A CHANGING WORLD. Edited by Shigekazu Matsumoto.

H. E. ENGLISH 376


JOANNE C. J. PRINDIVILLE 378


MICHAEL G. PELETZ 380

TIRURAY SUBSISTENCE. From Shifting Cultivation to Plow Agriculture. By Stuart A. Schlegel.

DONN V. HART 382


MARGARET LINDLEY KOCH 384

ISSUES IN MALAYSIAN DEVELOPMENT. Edited by James C. Jackson and Martin Rudner.

RODOLPHE DE KONINCK 385

BURMESE SIT-TANS, 1764–1826. Records of Rural Life and Administration. By Frank N. Trager and William J. Koenig, with the assistance of Yi Yi.

VICTOR B. LIEBERMAN 387

AUTOBIOGRAPHY. The Life of Prince-Patriarch Vajirañána of Siam, 1860–1921. Translated, edited, and introduced by Craig J. Reynolds.

CONSTANCE M. WILSON 388

ENFER ROUGE, MON AMOUR. By Lucien Trong.

DAVID P. CHANDLER 390


HENRY S. ALBINSKI 390

AUSTRALIAN DEMOCRACY IN CRISIS. A Radical Approach to Australian Politics. By Andrew C. Theophanous.

GARTH STEVENSON 392


COLIN A. HUGHES 394

LIGHTNING MEETS THE WEST WIND. The Malaita Massacre. By Roger M. Keesing and Peter Corris.

EUGENE OGAN 395


D. G. BETTISON 396

SOUTHEAST ASIAN EXODUS: FROM TRADITION TO RESETTLEMENT. Understanding Refugees from Laos, Kampuchea and Vietnam in Canada.

JOHN S. CONWAY 398


FOREST E. LAVIOLETTE 399
CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE


GEOFFREY B. HAINSWORTH, Associate Professor of Economics, University of British Columbia, Canada.


RALPH CROIZIER, Professor of History, University of Victoria, Canada. Currently working on a study of the Cantonese School of early twentieth-century artists. Editor of China’s Cultural Legacy and Communism (New York: Praeger, 1970).
The Japanese Farm Lobby and Agricultural Policy-Making
Aurelia D. George

Nepal: The Politics of Referendum
Urmila Phadnis

Regionalism and International Politics of the South Pacific
Gregory E. Fry

Worker Consciousness and Labour Unions in Colonial Java
John Ingleson

The Politics of Poverty in Rural Asia: Review Article
David C. Potter

Book Reviews (listed overleaf)
BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Reviewer</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEDICAL ETHICS IN IMPERIAL CHINA. A Study in Historical Anthropology. By Paul U. Unschuld.</td>
<td>Arthur Kleinman</td>
<td>511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POWER AND POLITICS IN LATE IMPERIAL CHINA. Yuan Shi-kai in Beijing and Tianjin, 1901-1908. By Jeffrey G. Barlow.</td>
<td>Jerome Ch'en</td>
<td>515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUN YAT-SEN AND THE FRENCH, 1900-1908. By Dan N. Jacobs.</td>
<td>Ella S. Laffey</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BORODIN: STALIN'S MAN IN CHINA. By David P. Barrett.</td>
<td>David P. Barrett</td>
<td>519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICHAEL BORODIN AND THE CHINESE REVOLUTION, 1923-1925.</td>
<td>David P. Barrett</td>
<td>519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUILDING CHINA. Studies in Integrated Development. Edited by John F. Jones.</td>
<td>Graham E. Johnson</td>
<td>522</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECONOMIC MAN IN SHA TIN. Vegetable Gardeners in a Hong Kong Valley. By Göran Aijmer.</td>
<td>Robert Ash</td>
<td>525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOCAL POLITICS IN A RURAL CHINESE CULTURAL SETTING. A Field Study of Mazu Township, Taiwan. By J. Bruce Jacobs.</td>
<td>David K. Jordan</td>
<td>526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CATHOLIC POLITICS IN CHINA AND KOREA. By Eric O. Hanson.</td>
<td>Stephen Endicott</td>
<td>529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT IN HONG KONG. Edited by David G. Lethbridge.</td>
<td>Alvin Rabushka</td>
<td>535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RURAL SOCIETY IN JAPAN. By Tadashi Fukutake. Translated by the staff of &quot;The Japan Interpreter.&quot;</td>
<td>Bernard Bernier</td>
<td>537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A HISTORY OF JAPANESE LITERATURE. The First Thousand Years. By Shuichi Kato. Translated by David Chibbert. Foreword by Ronald Dore.</td>
<td>Toshihiko Kasasagi</td>
<td>538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OKAGAMI: THE GREAT MIRROR. Fujinora Michinaga (966-1027) and His Times. A Study and Translation by Helen Craig McCullough.</td>
<td>John S. Brownlee</td>
<td>540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KOREA: A DECADE OF DEVELOPMENT. Edited by Chang Yunshik.</td>
<td>Vincent S.R. Brandt</td>
<td>542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IQBAL, JINNAH, AND PAKISTAN. The Vision and the Reality. Edited by C.M. Naim.</td>
<td>Fritz Lehmann</td>
<td>545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GANDHI VS JINNAH. The Debate Over the Partition of India. By Allen Hayes Merriam.</td>
<td>T. Walter Wallbank</td>
<td>546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEX AND DISEASE IN A MOUNTAIN COMMUNITY. By Paul Hockings.</td>
<td>Judy F. Pugh</td>
<td>547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMEN, ANDROGYNES, AND OTHER MYTHICAL BEASTS. By Wendy Doniger O'Flaherty.</td>
<td>Joseph T. O'Connell</td>
<td>549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMEN OF SOUTH ASIA. A Guide to Resources. By Carol Sakala. Foreword by Maureen L.P. Patterson.</td>
<td>Meredith Borthwick</td>
<td>552</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COUP THEORIES AND OFFICERS' MOTIVES. Sri Lanka in Comparative Perspective. By Donald L. Horowitz.


Perceptions of the Past in Southeast Asia. Edited by Anthony Reid and David Marr.

SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS 1980. Edited by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.


Agricultural and Rural Development in Indonesia. Edited by Gary E. Hansen.


Three Malay Villages. A Sociology of Paddy Growers in West Malaysia. Edited by Masuo Kuchiba, Yoshihiro Tsubouchi, and Narifumi Maeda. Translated by Peter and Stephanie Hawkes.

Public Policy and Population Change in Singapore. Edited by Peter S.J. Chen and James T. Fawcett.


The Kampuchea Connection. By C.M. Gomes.

Convicts and Empire. A Naval Question, 1776-1811. By Alan Frost.

Australia's Immigrants, 1788-1978. By Geoffrey Sherington.


BRIEFLY NOTED

The Diffusion of Material Culture. Edited by H.H.E. Loofs-Wissowa.

The Sociology of an Indian Hospital Ward. By Joanna Kirkpatrick.

Wrapped in the Wind's Shawl. Refugees of Southeast Asia and the Western World. By Scott C.S. Stone and John E. McGowan.
CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

AURELIA D. GEORGE, Research Fellow, Australia-Japan Research Centre, Australian National University. Co-editor (with Kym Anderson) of Australian Agriculture and Newly Industrialising Asia: Issues for Research (Canberra: Australian National University Press, 1980).


GREGORY E. FRY, Tutor in Political Science, Australian National University. Author of South Pacific Regionalism (Canberra: Australian National University Press, forthcoming).

JOHN INGLESON, Senior Lecturer in History, University of New South Wales, Australia. Author of Perhimpunan Indonesia and the Indonesian Nationalist Movement, 1923–1928 (Melbourne: Monash University, Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, 1975); Expanding the Empire: James Brooke and the Sarawak Lobby, 1839–1868 (Perth: University of Western Australia, Centre of South and Southeast Asian Studies, 1979); and Road to Exile: The Indonesian Nationalist Movement, 1927–1934 (Singapore: Heinemann Educational Books, 1979).

## The Debate on Subjectivity in Postwar Japan: Foundations of Modernism as a Political Critique

**J. Victor Koschmann**  
Page 609

## Socialism Without Revolution: The Case of Contemporary China

**Arif Dirlik**  
Page 632

## Bumiputra and Pribumi: Economic Nationalism (Indiginism) in Malaysia and Indonesia

**Sharon Siddique**  
Page 662

**Leo Suryadinata**  
Page 662

## Chinese Studies, Cross-Cultural Studies and Taiwan Review Article

**J. Bruce Jacobs**  
Page 688

## Book Reviews (listed overleaf)

Page 699

## Index to Volume 54—1981

Page 767
BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

ETHNICITY AND THE MILITARY IN ASIA. Edited by DeWitt C. Ellinwood and Cynthia H. Enloe.

POLITICAL CHANGE AND THE ECONOMIC FUTURE OF EAST ASIA. Compiled and edited by Robert B. Hewett.


INDIA-CHINA COMPARATIVE RESEARCH. Technology and Science for Development. Edited by Erik Baark and Jon Sigurdson.

MING AND QING HISTORICAL STUDIES IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. Edited by Frederic Wakeman, Jr.


WHO'S WHO IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. By Lucien Bianco and Michael W. Donnelly.

THE POLITICS OF MARRIAGE IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA. By Elisabeth Croll.

THE INTERNATIONAL ENERGY RELATIONS OF CHINA. By Kim Woodward.

CHINA'S ISLAND FRONTIER. Studies in the Historical Geography of Taiwan. Edited by Ronald G. Knapp.


SCHOOLDAYS IN IMPERIAL JAPAN. A Study in the Culture of a Student Elite. By Donald T. Roden.

JAPAN AND ITS WORLD. Two Centuries of Change. By Marius B. Jansen.

JAPAN. Profile of a Postindustrial Power. By Ardath W. Burks.


SHINGO. A Japanese Fishing Community. By Arne Kalland.

JAPANESE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. A Short Introduction. By Yoshihara Kunio.

THE DEVELOPING ECONOMIES AND JAPAN. Lessons in Growth. By Saburo Okita.


NATIONALISM AND COLONIALISM IN MODERN INDIA. By Bipan Chandra.

ESSAYS IN MODERN INDIAN HISTORY. Edited by B.R. Nanda.

AGRARIAN CLASS CONFLICT. The Political Mobilization of Agricultural Labourers in Kuttanad, South India. By Joseph Tharamangalam.

G. William Skinner 718

Michael W. Donnelly 724

Michael W. Donnelly 724

Malcolm Smith 726

Harmi Befu 728

J.W.C. Tomlinson 730

Alan Rix 731

Donald W. Klein 732

P. Hardy 733

Dipesh Chakrabarty 735

Dipesh Chakrabarty 735

Robin Jeffrey 737

RELIGIOUSNESS IN SRI LANKA. Edited by John Ross Carter.

AID AND INFLUENCE. The Case of Bangladesh. Edited by Just Faaland.

KINSHIP IN BANGLADESH. By K.M. Ashraful Aziz.

PAKISTAN. The Enigma of Political Development. By Lawrence Ziring.

RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN PAKISTAN. Edited by Richard A. Stanford.


NEPAL IN CRISIS. Growth and Stagnation at the Periphery. By Piers Blaikie, John Cameron, and David Seddon.


REVOLT IN MINDANAO. The Rise of Islam in Philippine Politics. By T.J.S. George.

CHINESE MERCHANT FAMILIES IN ILOILO. Commerce and Kin in a Central Philippine City. By John T. Omohundro.


LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN PENINSULAR MALAYSIA. By M.W. Norris.


BRIEFLY NOTED


PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT AND DEPENDENCE. The Case of Sri Lanka. By Godfrey Gunatileke.

PERCEPTIONS, PAST AND PRESENT, OF A FUTURE FOR MELANESIA. By Richard Bedford.
CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE


SHARON SIDDIQUE, Research Officer, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. Her research interests are in the area of religious change in the Malay-speaking world of Southeast Asia.


J. BRUCE JACOBS, Senior Lecturer in Politics, La Trobe University, Australia. Author of Local Politics in a Rural Chinese Cultural Setting: A Field Study of Mazu Township, Taiwan (Canberra: Contemporary China Centre, Australian National University, 1980).