

PACIFIC AFFAIRS



JANUARY 1933

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Editor

ELIZABETH GREEN

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E. S. CRAIGHILL HANDY
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GUY H. SCHOLEFIELD

CHEN HAN-SENG
ALMA ROSENTHAL
BRUNO LASKER

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CONTRIBUTORS

A. D. McKinlay, M. A., who prepared the article on attitudes, failings and accomplishments of the New Zealand Metropolitan Press for this issue, is Senior Teacher of History and Civics in the Correspondence School maintained by the New Zealand Government's Department of Education.

Maximo M. Kalaw, Ph.D., who gives his viewpoint on the Philippines Independence question and Far Eastern affairs in this issue, is editor, author and professor, native to and resident in the Philippines. He was dean of the College of Liberal Arts and head of the department of Political Science at the University of the Philippines, 1921 to 1923, and exchange professor to the University of Michigan the following year, being again on the faculty of the University of the Philippines at Manila, and a member of the Philippine Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

Charles P. Howland, whose last public address we publish here because of its fine and challenging setting forth of mankind's duty in the struggle of war and peace, was until his recent death Chairman of the International Research Committee of the Institute of Pacific Relations. Mr. Howland rendered valuable international service also as Chairman of the League of Nations' Greek Refugee Settlement Commission, as member of the Rockefeller Foundation Board, and as research director for the American Council on Foreign Relations.

Our reviewers: *F. H. Soward* (The Capital Question of China) is Professor of History in the University of British Columbia at Vancouver, an extensive traveler and student of world affairs and author. *Thomasine Lutkin* (Progressive Curricula for Hawaiian Schools) is on the teaching staff of the Hanahauoli progressive school in Honolulu. *Alma Rosenthal* (Across the Gobi Desert) is a European student of science and editorial writer, now on the staff of PACIFIC AFFAIRS in Honolulu. *Wm. H. Taylor* (World Economic Planning) is a Canadian professor on the faculty of the University of Hawaii, Department of Economics.

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The special contributors to the Pacific Trends sections this month, aside from the Editor, are: *Saburo Matsukata* (S.M.), writing on the new Japanese budget. Mr. Matsukata is a member of the East Asiatic Economic Investigation Bureau of Tokyo and a research associate with the central staff of the Institute of Pacific Relations. *Chen Han-seng* (C.H.S.), who summarizes the recent internal political situation in China, is a member of the Academia Sinica at Nanking and a regular contributor to PACIFIC AFFAIRS.

Reviewers: Frederick V. Field (The Crisis of Capitalism in America), who is now at central headquarters in Honolulu, is Acting Research Secretary of the Institute of Pacific Relations. *Andrew W. Lind* (The Japanese in the United States) is instructor in Sociology at the University of Hawaii, Honolulu. *Robert T. Pollard* (Western Travellers to China) is Professor of Oriental Studies at the University of Washington, Seattle. *Kenneth J. Saunders* (The Future of East and West), a frequent contributor to PACIFIC AFFAIRS, is the author of several works on Oriental culture and religion. *Frederic H. Soward* (Diplomatic Relations Between the United States and Japan, 1853-1895) is Professor of History at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver. *Galen R. Weaver* (Re-thinking Missions) is pastor at the Church of the Crossroads, Honolulu.

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CONTRIBUTORS

Chen Han-seng, writing of China's Economic Disintegration, is well known to readers of PACIFIC AFFAIRS through his notes and abstracts contributed under the initials C. H. S. He is on the staff of the economic section of the *Academia Sinica* at Nanking and is a frequent contributor to periodicals in China and in Europe.

Joseph Barnes and *Bruno Lasker*, who contribute annotated reading lists on Economic Planning and Technocracy, are on the research staff of the American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations. Mr. Lasker was editor of the 1931 Proceedings of the Institute, "Problems of the Pacific," and the author of "Filipino Immigration" and other volumes in the field of race relations.

The paper on Diplomatic Machinery in this issue is a group contribution from the Australian Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations, of which the Hon. F. W. Eggleston is chairman.

Reviewers: *William H. George* (The Development of the League Idea) is Dean of the Department of Political Science at the University of Hawaii. *A. Kaiming Chiu* (Land and Labour in China) is librarian of the Chinese-Japanese Library at the Harvard-Yenching Institute for Chinese Studies, Cambridge, Massachusetts, formerly librarian at Amoy University, China, and fellow of the China Foundation's Institute of Social Research. *G. A. Johnston Ross* (The Buddha and the Christ) is Professor Emeritus of the Union Theological Seminary of New York and author of several books, among which may be mentioned "Christian Worship and Its Future." *Marie Keesing* (Education for International Understanding) is collaborating with her husband, Mr. F. M. Keesing, in the Institute's study of Pacific Dependencies, and was a staff worker at the Shanghai Conference in 1931.

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E. S. Craighill Handy, on the staff of the Bishop Museum of Polynesian History and Ethnology, was asked to contribute the article on "Culture and Education" at this time in view of the fact that an examination and definition of the Institute's concern with cultural and educational problems in the Pacific is expected to be made during the Banff Conference this year, in preparation for the succeeding conference, which will major in these subjects. Dr. Handy is the author of numerous ethnological studies and of articles in the field of race and culture, and has been Associate Editor of PACIFIC AFFAIRS for the past year, in an honorary capacity.

P. C. Chang, who is concerned with "Redirecting Educational Effort in China," writes specifically of the incompatibility of the ancient Chinese "scholar-ideology," still surviving in China today, with the modern educational concepts being imported from the West. Dr. Chang is Dean of the Middle School at Nankai University, Tientsin, of which his brother, Dr. Chang Po-ling, is President. Both are among the foremost educators of China. The author of this article lectured in 1930 and '31 as exchange Professor at the University of Chicago, and in European universities.

Helen Pratt, who contributes to this issue a thoughtful analysis of the newer American literature in educational theory (with reading list) and also a survey of current periodical and pamphlet material in the field of international education, is Curriculum Supervisor for the Territory of Hawaii, and is especially interested in increasing the study materials for international understanding in the schools.

Teijiyo Uyeda, who writes here of "The Future of Japan's Population," is Professor in the Tokyo University of Commerce, and a specialist in population statistics and their implications. He sees a coming decline in the Island Empire's current high rate of population increase. Professor Uyeda is engaged in a study of the population problem in Japan and her colonies and possessions for the Japanese Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

Reviewers: Masamichi Royama (Japanese Government and Politics) is Professor of Political Science in the Imperial University of Tokyo. *Bruno Lasker* (Japan und die Japaner, Ventures in Simpler Living—and briefs) is on the staff of the American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations, the author of "Filipino Immigration," "Race Attitudes in Children," etc., and editor of the 1931 "Problems of the Pacific." *Joseph Barnes* (Agricultural Russia and the Wheat Problem) is on the research staff of the American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

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FIFTH BIENNIAL CONFERENCE

August 14 to 28 have been chosen as the dates for the Banff Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations, with preliminary meetings of the Pacific Council, International Research and Program Committees taking place during the preceding week. Headquarters and conference sessions will be in the Banff Springs Hotel. The Canadian Pacific Railway has generously offered free transportation to overseas conference members for use immediately before and after the sessions.

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Dr. James T. Shotwell, who writes for this issue of PACIFIC AFFAIRS "An Appreciation" of Dr. Inazo Nitobé, has been Dr. Nitobé's colleague in the Institute of Pacific Relations and knew him earlier in the latter's association with the League of Nations. Dr. Shotwell is Professor of History at Columbia University, New York, trustee and director of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, and well-known author in the field of history and international politics. He is a member of the International Research Committee of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

Prof. H. F. Angus, whose tribute to Dr. Nitobé is reprinted in this issue, is Professor of Economics at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver, and a member of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs attending the Banff Conference.

Prof. Yasaka Takaki, contributing also to Dr. Nitobé's memory, besides being a former pupil has been his colleague on the Japan Council of the Institute for a number of years. Prof. Takaki is on the faculty of the Tokyo Imperial University.

Reviewers: Henry F. Grady (Foreign Investments in China; World Prosperity) is Dean of the College of Commerce at the University of California. *Graham Stuart* (The League of Nations in Theory and Practice) is Professor of Political Science at Stanford University, California, and editor of the Stanford Books on World Politics. *E. S. C. Handy* (Asiatic Asia; Storm over Asia) is Ethnologist on the Staff of the Bishop Museum of Polynesian History and Ethnology, Honolulu, author, and Associate Editor of PACIFIC AFFAIRS (retiring). *Felix M. Keesing* (The Foreign Policy of the United States in Relation to Samoa) is author of several volumes on native peoples of the Pacific, and was Director of the Institute's research project on Government of Pacific Dependencies, which included the author's field work in Samoa, the Philippines, Fiji, etc. *Kenneth P. Emory* (Life in Lesu) is an ethnologist on the staff of the Bishop Museum, Honolulu.