

Pacific Conomic Auffairs

MARCH, 1934 VOL. VII No. 1 PAGE Arnold I. Toynbee The Next War—Europe or Asia? 3 Owen Lattimore Mongolia Enters World Affairs 15 The Economic Crisis and Netherlands-India J. H. Boeke 29 J. F. Normano 42 Japanese Emigration to Brazil China's Greatest Book L. Carrington Goodrich 62 STUDIES AND REPORTS: A Historical Study of Capitalism in Japan Saburo Matsukata 71 Chi-Ming Chiao's Study of Chinese Rural Population W. L. Holland 77 COMMENT AND OPINION . 83 Book Reviews 90

EDITED BY OWEN LATTIMORE

Associate Editors: W. L. Holland and Bruno Lasker. Editorial Correspondents: Norman Cowper, 19 Castlereagh Street, Sydney, Australia; Arnold J. Toynbee, 10 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1; G. de T. Glazebrook, 200 College Street, Toronto; D. K. Lieu, Institute of Pacific Relations, 123 Boulevard de Montigny, Shanghai; Roger L. Lévy, 57 Rue de Lille, Paris; Samitaro Uramatsu, Shisei Kaikan, Hibiya Park, Tokyo; J. H. Boeke, 9 Morschsingel, Leyden, Holland; Guy H. Scholefield, Parliamentary Library, Wellington, N. Z.; Conrado Benitez, University of the Philippines, Manila; F. N. Petroff, 17 Georgievskaia Square, Moscow 56; Joseph Barnes, 129 East 52nd Street, New York.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly by the Institute of Pacific Relations, Honolulu, Hawaii, U. S. A.; E. C. Carter, Secretary-General. Business and editorial offices, 129 East 52nd Street, New York; Hilda Austern, Business Manager. Printed at Federal and Nineteenth Streets, Camden, New Jersey, U. S. A. Subscription price \$2.00 per year, post free; single copies 50 cents. Entered as second-class matter at the Camden Post Office at Camden, New Jersey, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

ARNOLD J. TOYNBEE—Research Professor of International History in the University of London and Director of Studies in the Royal Institute of International Affairs. Mr. Toynbee is Editorial Correspondent of Pacific Affairs in Great Britain.

OWEN LATTIMORE—Author of Manchuria, Cradle of Conflict, and other books, whose article on Mongolia will form the introductory chapter to his book on The Mongols of Manchuria, to be published in April.

J. H. BOEKE—Professor of Eastern Economics at the University of Leyden and Chairman of the Indian Society at The Hague. Professor Boeke was Chairman of the Netherlands and Nethérlands-Indian Group at the Banff Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations in 1933.

- J. F. NORMANO—Author of *The Struggle for South America*, who made a special study during 1932-33 of Japanese penetration in Latin America.
- L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH—Lecturer in Chinese at Columbia University, who recently, under a Willard Straight Fellowship, made a special study in China of the Literary Inquisition under Ch'ien Lung.

SABURO MATSUKATA has been an editor of the *Manchuria Year Book* and collaborated in the preparation of the *Economic Handbook of the Pacific*, a forthcoming publication of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

W. L. HOLLAND—International Research Secretary of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

AMONG THE REVIEWERS ARE:

CHIH MENG—Associate Director of the China Institute in America, and author of studies relating to Chinese education.

DOROTHY JOHNSON ORCHARD — Made a special study of boycotts in China and India, under a Guggenheim Fellowship, in 1931-32.

S. T. CHANG—Formerly editor of the Kiang Sun Daily News in his native city of Wukiang, Kiangsu. He holds degrees from George Washington University and Columbia University.

LORD MESTON, besides his distinguished career in India, has been an advisor on civil service reform in Cape Colony and Transvaal, and is Vice-Chairman of the Supervisory Commission of the League of Nations.

CHAOYING FANG—Assistant in the Chinese-Japanese Library at Harvard, and co-author of an Index to Thirty-three Collections of Ching Dynasty Biographies.

WALTER MILLIS—An editorial writer on the New York *Herald Tribune*, author of *The Martial Spirit*, published in 1931.

G. V. FERGUSON—News editor of the Winnipeg Free Press and a member of the Canadian delegation at the Banff Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

JOSEPH BARNES—Secretary of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Opinions expressed in Pacific Affairs are the individual opinions of the contributors or reviewers. Opinions expressed in contributions by members of the Institute of Pacific Relations, or by the editorial staff of Pacific Affairs, are also individual opinions. Neither the Institute of Pacific Relations nor Pacific Affairs is committed to any policy or partisan point of view.

Pacific Affairs

VOL. VII No. 2	JUNE,	1934
Western Tides in Chinese Literature	Chi-chen Wang	PAGE 127
Nationalist Policies and the Strategy of Peac	e Arnold Wolfers	139
Canadian Foreign Policy	J. A. Stevenson	153
The Philippines as a Pawn in the Game Sir Fred STUDIES AND REPORTS:	lerick Whyte, K.C.S.I.	163
Competition in the World Textile Market	Oliver L. Lawrence	169
Chinese News Interests	Roswell S. Britton	181
Early Russian Contact with Alaska	Theodore S. Farrelly	193
COMMENT AND OPINION		

EDITED BY

OWEN LATTIMORE

Associate Editors: W. L. Holland and Bruno Lasker. Editorial Correspondents: Norman Cowper, 19 Castlereagh Street, Sydney, Australia; Arnold J. Toynbee, 10 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1; G. deT. Glazebrook, 200 College Street, Toronto; Liu Yu-wan, China Institute of Pacific Relations, 123 Boulevard de Montigny, Shanghai; Roger Lévy, 57 rue de Lille, Paris; Samitaro Uramatsu, Shisei Kaikan, Hibiya Park, Tokyo; J. H. Boeke, 9 Morschsingel, Leyden, Holland; Guy H. Scholefield, Parliamentary Library, Wellington, N. Z.; Conrado Benitez, University of the Philippines, Manila; F. N. Petroff, 17 Georgievskaia Square, Moscow 56; Joseph Barnes, 129 East 52nd Street, New York.

PACIFIC AFFAIRS is published quarterly at Federal and Nineteenth Streets, Camden, New Jersey, by the Institute of Pacific Relations, Honolulu, Hawaii, U. S. A.; E. C. Carter, Secretary-General. Executive and editorial offices, 129 East 52nd Street, New York; Hilda Austern. Business Manager. Printed at Federal and Nineteenth Streets, Camden, New Jersey, U. S. A. Subscription price \$2.00 per year, post free; single copies 50 cents. Entered as second-class matter at the Camden Post Office at Camden, New Jersey, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

The Chinese, Their History and Culture, by K.	S. Latourette			
·	J. J. L. Duyvendak			
The Chinese Soviets	Joseph Barnes			
Völker und Mächte im Fernen Osten, by Hei	nrich Schnee			
	J. H. Boeke			
China's Geographic Foundations, by George B	3. Cressey			
	P. M. Roxby			
La Mandchourie et la doctrine de la Porte Out	verte,			
by Johnson Long	G. E. H.			
The Chinese Periodical Press, by Roswell S. Br	ritton J. C. Sun			
Japan, by F. C. Jones	John E. Orchard			
The Thirty-third Financial and Economic Ann	nual of Japan, 1933;			
The Japan Year Book, 1933; The Japan	-Manchoukuo Year			
Book, 1934	Russell G. Shiman			
Les accords commerciaux entre l'Indochine et	le Japon,			
by Jean Morice	Sir Harold Parlett			
Red Medicine, by Sir Arthur Newsholme and Jo	ohn A. Kingsbury			
CI	E. A. Winslow, M.D.			
Voorwaarden Voor Maatschappelijke Ontwikk	eling In Het			
Centrale Batakland, by A. J. Van Zanen	A. Vandenbosch			
Island India Goes to School, by E. R. Embree, I	M. S. Simon and			
W.B. Mumford	J. H. Boeke			
Modern Samoa, by Felix M. Keesing	Frank E. Midkiff			
The Hour of Decision, by Oswald Spengler	I. A. Richards			
Survey of International Affairs, 1932, by Arnold J. Toynbee; Docu-				
ments on International Affairs, 1932, by	John A. Wheeler-			
Bennett; The New Internationalism, by C	Clark Foreman			
	Jerome D. Greene			
Cosmopolitan Conversation, by H. N. Shenton				
The American Farmer and the Export Market				
and O. B. Jesness	W. M. Drummond			
The Liberal Way; and Canadian Problems				
Outstanding Men of Canada, Proceedings				
Conservative Summer Conferences	Carl F. Wittke			
Elements of a National Mineral Policy	E. S. Moore			
An Oriental View of American Civilization, by No-yong Park				
	Carrington Goodrich			
Sterben die Weissen Völker? by F. Burgdörfer	B. Lasker			

Some Studies of the Institute of Pacific Relations in Recent and Forthcoming Publications

Economic Handbook of the Pacific Area. Edited by Frederick V. Field.

Probably about 375 pages; price \$4.00. To be published about May 1, 1934.

A first attempt to set forth a comprehensive summary of financial, trade, and production information, from authoritative sources, for the whole Pacific area; arranged for ready reference.

Problems of the Pacific, 1933. Edited by Bruno Lasker and W. L. Holland. Probably about 500 pages, \$5.00. To be published about May 15, 1934.

Ten chapters and nine selected documents summarizing the Fifth Biennial Conference of the Institute, held at Banff, Canada, in August, 1933, on the general subject of Economic Conflict and Control in the Pacific.

Modern Samoa. By Felix M. Keesing. 506 pp. Price \$4.00.

A study of dependency government and of racial and cultural change—part of a larger study of native peoples of the Pacific, to provide a background for the study of administrative and educational policies.

Foreign Investments in China. By C. F. REMER. 708 pp. Price, \$5.00.

The first complete and authoritative analysis of foreign investments in China and that country's international economic and financial position; findings of an I.P.R. research project in which a number of its National Councils have taken part.

The Peopling of Australia, Second Series. Edited by F. W. Eggleston and others. 327 pp. Price \$2.00.

Eleven studies by outstanding Australian authorities on the historical and psychological background, the economic limitations, and the political and practical methods of Australia's handling of her population problems.

China's Geographic Foundations. By George B. Cressey, 436 pp. Price \$4.00.

A survey of the land and the people based on extensive original research and widely acknowledged as an indispensable new source book to provide a basis for teaching and more specialized studies.

Facing Labor Issues in China. By Lowe Chuan-Hua. Preliminary Edition. 211 pp. Paper-bound, \$.35.

Recommended by the Chinese Minister of Industry and by Julean Arnold, American Commercial Attache, as a fresh and constructive description and history of China's industrial organization, the labor movement, and industrial welfare legislation and administration.

Australia as Producer and Trader, 1920-1932. By NANCY WINDETT. 320 pp. Price \$3.50.

A detailed analysis of Australia's post-war experience as a producer for world trade, and the direction of this trade under a system of controls, with special reference to countries in the Pacific.

Trade and Tariffs of Certain Pacific Countries. By Philip G. Wright. Preliminary Edition. 279 pp. Paper bound, price \$3.00.

A convenient summary and analysis of the trade between Australia, Canada, China, Japan, New Zealand, the Philippine Islands, and the United States—with additional information about the Pacific trade of the USSR and the United Kingdom.

Symposium on Chinese Culture. Edited by Sophia H. Chen Zen. New and revised edition. 316 pp. Price \$2.00.

An admirable sample of contemporary Chinese scholarship, with contributions by Hu Shih, V. K. Ting, W. H. Wong, Tsai Yuan-P'ei, and fifteen other leaders of China's scientific, artistic, and literary revival.

From Headhunters to Citizens. By Felix M. Keesing. Probably about 200 pp. Price \$2.00. To be published about April 1, 1934.

A study of mountain folk in the northern Philippines—one of a projected series of special studies of the adaptation of native life to the demands of modern civilization and world relations in the Pacific.

The Institute of Pacific Relations

PACIFIC COUNCIL

NEWTON D. BAKER, United States, Chairman

F. W. EGGLESTON, Australia NEWTON W. ROWELL, Canada

HU SHIH, China ARCHIBALD ROSE, Great Britain

..... Japan

Netherlands-India SIR JAMES ALLEN, New Zealand RAFAEL PALMA, Philippines F. N. PETROFF, Soviet Union

L. P. DE BUSSY.

FRANK C. ATHERTON, Hawaii, Treasurer

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH COMMITTEE CARL L. ALSBERG, United States, Chairman

P. D. PHILLIPS, Australia NORMAN MACKENZIE, Canada FRANKLIN HO, China ARNOLD J. TOYNBEE, Great Britain SHIROSHI NASU, Japan W. N. BENSON, New Zealand RAFAEL PALMA, Philippines

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE GEORGE M. SMITH, Canada, Chairman

ELEANOR HINDER, Australia G. M. GATHORNE-HARDY, Great Britain

YUSUKE TSURUMI, Japan

W. T. G. AIREY, New Zealand FRANCISCO BENITEZ, Philippines ADA L. COMSTOCK, United States

NATIONAL SECRETARIES .

AUSTRALIA

Norman Cowper, 19 Castlereagh Street, Sydney

CANADA

Escott Reid, 43 St. George Street, Toronto, Ontario

Cable address: "Canint," Toronto

CHINA

L. T. Chen, 123 Boulevard de Montigny, Shanghai

Cable address: "Inparel," Shanghai

GREAT BRITAIN Ivison S. Macadam, Chatham House, 10 St. James's Square, London, S.W. 1

Cable address: "Areopagus," London

IAPAN

Samitaro Uramatsu, Shisei Kaikan, Hibiya Park, Tokyo

Cable address. "Inspacrel," Tokyo

NETHERLANDS-NETHERLANDS-INDIA J. H. Boeke, 9 Morschsingel, Leyden, Holland

NEW ZEALAND

Guy H. Scholefield, Parliamentary Library, Wellington

Cable address "Inparel," Wellington

PHILIPPINES

Conrado Benitez, University of the Philippines, Manila

SOVIET UNION

F. N. Petroff, 17 Georgievskaya Square, Moscow, 56

UNITED STATES Joseph Barnes, 129 East 52d Street, New York City

Cable address: "Inparel," New York

CENTRAL SECRETARIAT

1641 S. Beretania St., Honolulu, Hawaii, Cable address: "Inparel"

Edward C. Carter-Secretary General Charles F. Loomis-Conference Secretary W. L. Holland-Research Secretary Owen Lattimore-Editor of Pacific Affairs

CHI-CHEN WANG—Assistant in the Far Eastern Department of the Metropolitan. Museum of Art, New York; author of "Communism Takes Root in China," in Recovery Through Revolution, and translator of The Dream of the Red Chamber. ARNOLD WOLFERS—Visiting Professor of International Relations at Yale University, formerly Director of the Deutsche Hochschule für Politik, in Berlin. He is a Doctor both of Law and of Philosophy. He attended the Banff Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations in 1933.

J. A. STEVENSON, for many years Canadian correspondent of the London *Times*, is internationally known for his understanding of Canadian affairs.

Sir FREDERICK WHYTE, K.C.S.I.—Formerly President of the Indian Legislative Assembly and later Political Adviser to the National Government of China.

OLIVER L. LAWRENCE is a member of the research staff of the Royal Institute of International Affairs.

ROSWELL S. BRITTON, of New York University, was the first chairman of the Department of Journalism, Yenching University. He is the author of *The Chinese Periodical Press*, reviewed in this issue.

THEODORE S. FARRELLY has contributed studies to the American Historical Review.

AMONG THE REVIEWERS ARE:

JOSEPH BARNES-Secretary of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations, who is at present travelling in Russia. J. J. L. DUYVENDAK-Professor of Chinese History at the University of Leyden. P. M. ROXBY-Professor of Geography at the University of Liverpool. J. H. BOEKE -Professor of Eastern Economics at the University of Leyden. J. C. SUN-a member of the staff of Reuter's Agency in Peiping, and also on the staff of the Peiping Chronicle. JOHN E. ORCHARD-Assistant Professor of Economic Geography in the School of Business, Columbia University. RUSSELL G. SHIMAN-a member of the research staff of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations. Sir HAROLD PARLETT, C.M.G.-was for many years a member of the British Consular Service in Japan. C.-E. A. WINS-LOW-Professor of Public Health at the Yale Medical School. He was a member of the American Red Cross Mission to Russia, in 1917. A. VANDENBOSCH-Professor of Political Science at the University of Kentucky. He is author of a

recent book on The Dutch East Indies. FRANK E. MIDKIFF-President of the Kamehameha Schools, Honolulu, Hawaii. I. A. RICHARDS-Fellow of Magdalene College, Cambridge. He has been a Visiting Professor at Tsing Hua and Harvard Universities. His latest book is Mencius on the Mind. JEROME D. GREENE-former Chairman of the Pacific Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations and recently Wilson Professor of International Politics, University College of Wales. SAMITARO URAMATSU-Secretary of the Japan Council, Institute of Pacific Relations, and editorial correspondent of Pacific Affairs. CARL F. WITTKE-Professor of History at Ohio State University, and a member of the Social Science Research Council, W. M. DRUMMOND-Assistant Professor of Economics at the University of Toronto. E. S. MOORE-Professor of Geology at the University of Toronto. L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH -Lecturer in Chinese at Columbia University.

Among articles to appear shortly in Pacific Affairs there will be:

A study of recent changes in Siam, by Colonel La Pomarède.

A challenging discussion of the teaching of Oriental history in the West, by W. R. Shepherd.

A proposed Labor Party foreign policy for Great Britain, by Philip Noel Baker.

A striking analysis of the problems of the Chinese in Malaysia, by Rupert Emerson.

An original re-appraisal of Northern and Southern contributions to the founding of Chinese civilization, by Carl Whiting Bishop.

Two research studies in the problems of the international wheat supply—one by Persia Campbell, on the American wheat program, and one by D. A. McGibbon, on wheat growing in northern regions and the possibilities of new areas of supply in such regions as Manchuria and Siberia.

New Books of importance to Members of the Institute of Pacific Relations:

The Chinese Renaissance, by Hu Shih (University of Chicago Press, \$1.50). The latest book by one of the founders of the Chinese Renaissance. Dr. Hu Shih is Chairman of the China Council, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Civitas Dei, by Lionel Curtis (Macmillan, London, 10s. 6d.). An enquiry into the permanent values of the State and Society, by one of the founders of the Royal Institute of International Affairs.

Economic Handbook of the Pacific Area, edited by F. V. Field (Doubleday, Doran, \$5.00). This important work, the first to bring the economics of the Pacific region within the scope of one volume, is a synthesis of eight years of research by the International Research Committee, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Taming Philippine Headhunters, by Felix M. and Marie Keesing (Allen & Unwin, 10s. 6d.). A study in colonial social administration, by two New Zealand anthropologists, whose research was under the auspices of the International Research Committee, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Empire in the East, edited by Joseph Barnes (Doubleday, Doran, \$3.25). An American view of the history and contemporary significance of the Far East, by ten members of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Problems of the Pacific, 1933. Edited by Bruno Lasker and W. L. Holland (Oxford University Press, London, \$5.00). Proceedings of the Banff Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

The Mongols of Manchuria, by Owen Lattimore (John Day, \$2.50). The latest book by the Editor of Pacific Affairs.

Opinions expressed in Pacific Affairs are the individual opinions of the contributors or reviewers. Opinions expressed in contributions by members of the Institute of Pacific Relations, or by the editorial staff of Pacific Affairs, are also individual opinions. Neither the Institute of Pacific Relations nor Pacific Affairs is committed to any policy or partisan point of view.

Pacific Affairs

VOL. VII No. 3	SEPTEMBER,	1934
		PAGE
The Setting of the Siamese Revolution	Baron de Lapomarède	251
The Chinese in Malaysia	Rupert Emerson	2 60
The San Francisco General Strike	Paul S. Taylor	271
The American Wheat Program	Persia Campbell	279
Legislation and Economics in Canada	Steven Cartwright	292
STUDIES AND REPORTS:		
The Beginnings of North and South in C	hina	
	Carl Whiting Bishop	297
COMMENT AND OPINION:		
A Pawn Approaches the Eighth Square	Quincy Wright	326
Soviet Sinology	Joseph Barnes	331
China and the Silver Question	D. K. Lieu	333
The Second Chinese National Financial C	Conference C. K. Y.	335
Book Reviews	See next page	338

EDITED BY

OWEN LATTIMORE

Associate Editors: W. L. Holland and Bruno Lasker. Editorial Correspondents: Norman Cowper, 19 Castlereagh Street, Sydney, Australia; Arnold J. Toynbee, 10 St. James's Square, London, S.W.1; G. deT. Glazebrook, 200 College Street, Toronto; D. K. Lieu, China Institute of Pacific Relations, 123 Boulevard de Montigny, Shanghai; Roger Lévy, 57 rue de Lille, Paris; Samitaro Uramatsu, Shisei Kaikan, Hibiya Park, Tokyo; J. H. Boeke, 9 Morschsingel, Leyden, Holland; Guy H. Scholefield, Parliamentary Library, Wellington, N. Z.; Conrado Benitez, University of the Philippines, Manila; Z. E. Motyleff, 17 Bolshaya Gruzinskaya, Moscow, 56; Joseph Barnes, 129 East 52nd Street, New York.

PACIFIC AFFAIRS is published quarterly at Federal and Nineteenth Streets, Camden, New Jersey, by the Institute of Pacific Relations, Honolulu, Hawaii, U. S. A.; E. C. Carter, Secretary-General. Executive and editorial offices, 129 East 52nd Street, New York; Hilda Austern, Business Manager. Printed at Federal and Nineteenth Streets, Camden, New Jersey, U. S. A. Subscription price \$2.00 per year, post free; single copies 50 cents. Entered as second-class matter at the Camden Post Office at Camden, New Jersey, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright, 1934.

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

Economic Handbook of the Pacific Area, Edited by Frederick V. Field William O. Scroggs England's Quest of Eastern Trade, by Sir William Foster Frederick V. Field Orient and Occident, by Hans Kohn D. K. Lieu The Loom of the East, by F. Kingdon-Ward O. L. The Principles and Problems of Federal Finance, by Bhalchandra P. Adarkar Meston Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia Russell G. Shiman Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
Frederick V. Field Orient and Occident, by Hans Kohn D. K. Lieu The Loom of the East, by F. Kingdon-Ward O. L. The Principles and Problems of Federal Finance, by Bhalchandra P. Adarkar Meston Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia Russell G. Shiman Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
Orient and Occident, by Hans Kohn The Loom of the East, by F. Kingdon-Ward O. L. The Principles and Problems of Federal Finance, by Bhalchandra P. Adarkar Meston Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia Russell G. Shiman Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
The Loom of the East, by F. Kingdon-Ward O. L. The Principles and Problems of Federal Finance, by Bhalchandra P. Adarkar Meston Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia Russell G. Shiman Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
The Principles and Problems of Federal Finance, by Bhalchandra P. Adarkar Meston Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia Russell G. Shiman Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
P. Adarkar Meston Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia Russell G. Shiman Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia Russell G. Shiman Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
Russell G. Shiman Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
Australia, An Economic Interpretation, by G. V. Portus; The Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
Economic Resources of Australia, by H. L. Harris; Australia
in the World Crisis, 1929-33, by Douglas Copland
Harry W. Laidler
British Opium Policy in China and India, by David Edward Owen
L. A. Lyall
Liang Ti Shu, or Letters from Two Places, Correspondence between
Lu-hsin and Chin Soong S. T. Chang
A Chinese Testament. The Autobiography of Tan Shin-Hua, by
S. Tretiakov; Man's Fate, by André Malraux; Hsi-Pei Yuan
Cheng Chi (Expedition to the Far Northwest), by Chin
Ch'iu O. L.
Lin Tse-Hsu: Pioneer Promoter of the Adoption of Western Means
of Maritime Defense in China, by Gideon Chen O. L.
The Pageant of Chinese History, by Elizabeth Seeger
L. Carrington Goodrich
The Economic Development and Prospects of Inner Mongolia,
by Chang Yin-Tang Liu Yu-wan
Das Ussuri-Land, by Prof. Dr. Arved Schultz O. L.
Japan at the Cross-Roads, by Yukio Ozaki P. J.
The Nine Magazines of Kodansha, by Seiji Noma P. J.
The Bamboo Broom, by Harold Gould Henderson G. B. Sansom
Winter in Moscow, by Malcolm Muggeridge; Moscow 1911-33,
by Allan Monkhouse; Escape from the Soviets, by Tatiana
Tchernavin; A History of Bolshevism, by Arthur Rosenberg
Joseph Barnes
Der Kaffeeanbau auf Sumatra, by Herbert Marx A. J. Ulteé
Books reviewed may be purchased through this office, and will be mailed, post free, at the publisher's list price. Orders should be sent to Pacific Affairs, 129 East 52nd

Street, New York City.

ECONOMIC HANDBOOK OF THE PACIFIC AREA

Edited by Frederick V. Field

650 pages, charts and tables

Price \$5.00

A comprehensive reference work on economic activity in sixteen countries and dependencies of the Pacific area, compiled in response to an urgent demand expressed by members of the Institute both in the East and in the West, "a product of unusually successful international collaboration," writes a Japanese member; "an up to date and effective presentation of the most authentic information available," says a former chairman of the Pacific Council; "conducive to a closer international relations because of better mutual understanding," comments a prominent Chinese Government official; "a fundamental source book for all students, journalists, business men and statesmen interested in this part of the world," says an American member.

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION, by Newton D. Baker PREFACE

I. Population

II. Land Utilization

III. Food Production and Consumption

IV. Transportation

V. Public Finance

VI. Capital Movements

VII. Trade

VIII. Mineral Products

IX. Agricultural and Textile Products

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

BIBLIOGRAPHY

PROBLEMS OF THE PACIFIC, 1933

Economic Conflict and Control

Edited by Bruno Lasker and W. L. Holland

481 pages

Price \$5.00

"Problems of the Pacific for 1933 sets a new standard for the Institute of Pacific Relations. Previous volumes have merely attempted to summarize the discussion with the introduction of some material from the data papers. In the present volume, however, materials from the data papers and round-table comments are skillfully introduced with sufficient critical comment to give the reader an adequate view of the best learning on the subject considered. . . . There is a wealth of detailed factual material of importance to all men of affairs."

Order from the offices of the National Councils or from the Central Secretariat of the I. P. R. (see next page)

The Institute of Pacific Relations

PACIFIC COUNCIL

NEWTON D. BAKER, United States, Chairman

F. W. EGGLESTON. Australia NEWTON W. ROWELL, Canada

HU SHIH, China

ARCHIBALD ROSE, Great Britain Japan

L. P. DE BUSSY.

Netherlands-India SIR JAMES ALLEN, New Zealand MANUEL CAMUS, Philippines F. N. PETROFF, Soviet Union

FRANK C. ATHERTON, Hawaii, Treasurer

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH COMMITTEE CARL L. ALSBERG, United States, Chairman

P. D. PHILLIPS, Australia NORMAN MACKENZIE, Canada

FRANKLIN HO, China ARNOLD J. TOYNBEE, Great Britain SHIROSHI NASU, Japan W. N. BENSON, New Zealand RAFAEL PALMA, Philippines

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE GEORGE M. SMITH, Canada, Chairman

ELEANOR HINDER, Australia G. M. GATHORNE-HARDY, Great Britain

YUSUKE TSURUMI, Japan

W. T. G. AIREY, New Zealand FRANCISCO BENITEZ, Philippines ADA L. COMSTOCK, United States

NATIONAL SECRETARIES

AUSTRALIA

Norman Cowper, 19 Castlereagh Street, Sydney

CANADA

Escott Reid, 43 St. George Street, Toronto, Ontario Cable address: "Canint," Toronto

CHINA

Liu Yu-wan, 123 Boulevard de Montigny, Shanghai

Cable address: "Inparel," Shanghai

GREAT BRITAIN Ivison S. Macadam, Chatham House, 10 St. James's Square,

London, S.W. 1

Cable address: "Areopagus," London

JAPAN

Samitaro Uramatsu, Shisei Kaikan, Hibiya Park, Tokyo

Cable address: "Inspacrel," Tokyo

NETHERLANDS-NETHERLANDS-INDIA J. H. Boeke, 9 Morschsingel, Leyden, Holland

NEW ZEALAND

Guy H. Scholefield, Parliamentary Library, Wellington

Cable address "Inparel," Wellington

PHILIPPINES

Conrado Benitez, University of the Philippines, Manila

SOVIET UNION

F. N. Petroff, 17 Georgievskaya Square, Moscow, 56

UNITED STATES Joseph Barnes, 129 East 52d Street, New York City

Cable address: "Inparel," New York

CENTRAL SECRETARIAT

1641 S. Beretania St., Honolulu, Hawaii, Cable address: "Inparel"

Edward C. Carter-Secretary General Charles F. Loomis-Conference Secretary W. L. Holland-Research Secretary Owen Lattimore-Editor of Pacific Affairs

COLONEL DE LAMPOMARÈDE—Formerly Military Attaché in China, Japan and Siam, and the senior officer of the French General Staff in Far Eastern experience.

RUPERT EMERSON—A member of the Department of Government at Harvard University, who has studied the colonial governments of Netherlands-India and Malaya under a grant from the Bureau of International Research of Harvard University and Radcliffe College.

PAUL S. TAYLOR—Associate Professor of Economics at the University of California.

PERSIA CAMPBELL—an Australian economist, is Mrs. Edward Rice, Jr.

STEVEN CARTWRIGHT—Editor of the Canadian Forum.

CARL WHITING BISHOP—who has done distinguished archaeological work in China for years, for the Freer Gallery of Art of the Smithsonian Institution and in association with Chinese scholars.

QUINCY WRIGHT—Professor of International Law at the University of Chicago. JOSEPH BARNES—Secretary of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations, who has recently returned from an extensive visit to the Soviet Union. D. K. LIEU—Editorial Correspondent of

D. K. LIEU—Editorial Correspondent of Pacific Affairs in Shanghai, who has written authoritatively on Foreign Investments in China and on China's Cotton Industry.

AMONG THE REVIEWERS ARE:

WILLIAM O. SCROGGS-Director of the information service of the New York Council on Foreign Relations, FREDERICK V. FIELD-Of the research staff of the Institute of Pacific Relations, and editor of the Economic Handbook of the Pacific Area, reviewed in this issue. LORD MES-TON-Vice-Chairman of the Supervisory Commission of the League of Nations, and formerly Finance Member of the Governor-General's Council in India. RUSSELL G. SHIMAN-Of the research staff of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations. HARRY W. LAIDLER-Executive Director of the League for Industrial Democracy. L. A. LYALL-Formerly of the

Chinese Maritime Customs and author of an important book on China, recently published. S. T. CHANG-Formerly editor of the Kiang Sun Daily News of Wukiang, Kiangsu, is at present studying in America. L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH-already well known to readers of PACIFIC AFFAIRS, is Lecturer in Chinese at Columbia University. LIU YU-WAN-Secretary of the China Institute of Pacific Relations, G. B. SANSOM-Commercial Counsellor of the British Embassy in Tokyo, and author of A Short Cultural History of Japan. A. J. ULTEE-late head of the experimenting station for upland crops at Malang, Java.

New Books of Importance to Members of the Institute of Pacific Relations:

The Chinese Renaissance, by Hu Shih (University of Chicago Press, \$1.50). The latest book by one of the founders of the Chinese Renaissance. Dr. Hu Shih is Chairman of the China Council, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Civitas Dei, by Lionel Curtis (Macmillan, London, 10s. 6d.). An enquiry into the permanent values of the State and Society, by one of the founders of the Royal Institute of International Affairs.

Economic Handbook of the Pacific Area, edited by F. V. Field (Doubleday, Doran \$5.00). This important work, the first to bring the economics of the Pacific region within the scope of one volume, is the result of eight years of research by the International Research Committee, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Taming Philippine Headhunters, by Felix M. and Marie Keesing (Allen & Unwin, 10s. 6d.). A study in colonial social administration, by two New Zealand anthropologists, whose research was under the auspices of the International Research Committee, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Empire in the East, edited by Joseph Barnes (Doubleday, Doran, \$3.25). An American view of the history and contemporary significance of the Far East, by ten members of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations.

Problems of the Pacific, 1933. Edited by Bruno Lasker and W. L. Holland (Oxford University Press, London, \$5.00). Proceedings of the Banff Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

The Mongols of Manchuria, by Owen Lattimore (John Day, \$2.50). The latest book by the Editor of Pacific Affairs.

China, by L. A. Lyall (Scribner's, New York and London, \$5.00). A book about China based on studies of the Chinese classics and forty years of life in China, and in many ways running counter to common foreign interpretations of China.

Tents in Mongolia, by Henning Haslund (E. P. Dutton & Co., New York). A most unusual and original book of experiences in Mongolia and an interpretation of Mongol ways of life, by a Danish trader-explorer.

Opinions expressed in Pacific Affairs are the individual opinions of the contributors or reviewers. Opinions expressed in contributions by members of the Institute of Pacific Relations, or by the editorial staff of Pacific Affairs, are also individual opinions. Neither the Institute of Pacific Relations nor Pacific Affairs is committed to any policy or partisan point of view.

Pacific Affairs

VOL. VII No. 4	DECEMBER,	1934
		PAGE
Fascist Tendencies in Japan	Emil Lederer	373
The Economic Basis of Unity and Division	in	
Chinese History	Ch'ao-ting Chi	386
Eastward Migration Within the Soviet Unio	n Kathleen Barnes	395
Manchurian Echoes in Chinese Nationalism	Cyrus H. Peake	406
Studies and Reports:		
The Adaptation of Wheat to Northern Region	ns D. A. MacGibbon	415
Sun Yat-Sen and the Secret Societies	John C. DeKorne	4 ² 5
COMMENT AND OPINION:		
The Wooden Horse Inside Geneva's Gates	Joseph Barnes	434
The Land Power of the Japanese Navy	Owen Lattimore	436
British Empire Migration	G. deT. Glazebrook	437
Suit to Test Hawaii's Status	Royal N. Chapman	440
Empire and Exploitation	Owen Lattimore	441
Book Reviews		444
List of Books Reviewed		444

EDITED BY

OWEN LATTIMORE

Associate Editors: W. L. Holland and Bruno Lasker. Editorial Correspondents: P. D. Phillips, Carlton, Australia; Arnold J. Toynbee, London; G. deT. Glazebrook, Toronto; D. K. Lieu, Shanghai; Roger Lévy, Paris; Samitaro Uramatsu, Tokyo; J. H. Boeke, Leyden; Guy H. Scholefield, Wellington; Conrado Benitez, Manila; V. E. Motileff, Moscow; F. V. Field, New York.

PACIFIC AFFAIRS is published quarterly at Federal and Nineteenth Streets, Camden, New Jersey, by the Institute of Pacific Relations, Honolulu, Hawaii, U. S. A.; E. C. Carter, Secretary-General. Executive and editorial offices, 129 East 52nd Street, New York; Catherine Porter, Managing Editor; Hilda Austern, Business Manager. Printed at Federal and Nineteenth Streets, Camden, New Jersey, U. S. A. Subscription price \$2.00 per year, post free; single copies 50 cents. Entered as second-class matter at the Camden Post Office at Camden, New Jersey, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright, 1934.

EMIL LEDERER—Formerly Professor of Economics at the Universities of Heidelberg and Berlin, and visiting professor at the Imperial University of Tokyo. Now Dean of the Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, New School for Social Research. Author, with Mrs. Emy Lederer-Seidler, of Japan-Europa, Wandlungen im Fernen Osten.

CH'AO-TING CHI—A native of Shansi Province in China, who has recently taken an advanced degree at Columbia University and is now lecturing at the New School for Social Research.

KATHLEEN BARNES—Has recently joined the staff of the Institute of Pacific Relations to do work in Soviet research; has spent considerable periods of time studying in the Soviet Union.

CYRUS H. PEAKE—of the Department of Chinese at Columbia University, is the

author of Nationalism and Education in Modern China. He has recently returned from a year of research work in China.

D. A. MACGIBBON—Head of the Board of Grain Commissioners in Canada.

JOHN C. DEKORNE—A missionary stationed at Jukao, Kiangsu Province, is the author of Chinese Altars to the Unknown God; and has also written on The Fellowship of Goodness; a Study in Contemporary Chinese Religion.

JOSEPH BARNES—Formerly Secretary of the American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations.

G. DET. GLAZEBROOK—Editorial correspondent for Pacific Affairs in Canada.

ROYAL N. CHAPMAN—Director, Pineapple Experiment Station, and Dean of the School of Tropical Agriculture, University of Hawaii.

AMONG THE REVIEWERS ARE:

The LORD SNELL, C.B.E.—Chairman of the London County Council; formerly Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for India. EILEEN POWER-Lecturer at the London School of Economics. J. H. WAT-SON-Head of the Research Department of the Bank of Canada. ESCOTT REID-One of the three secretaries of the British Relations Commonwealth Conference, 1933. CHEN HAN-SENG-One of the most distinguished of the younger generation of Chinese scholars, who is at present doing research work in the Morrisson L. Library, Tokyo. CARRINGTON GOODRICH-Lecturer in Chinese at Columbia University, already well known to readers of PACIFIC AFFAIRS. ALICE TISDALE HOBART—Travelled widely in Manchuria before many of the modern railways were built. Her book Pioneering Where the World Is Old was published before the now famous Oil for the Lamps of China. A. N. HOLCOMBE—Professor of Government, Harvard University, and

author of The Chinese Revolution. ROGER LEVY—Secretary of the Comité d'Etudes des Problèmes du Pacifique; editor, Pacific Section, L'Europe Nouvelle. HENRY KITTREDGE NORTON-An authority both on the Far East and Latin America, and author of China and the Powers and The Coming of South America. P. K. MOK —A student of comparative literature: has published articles in the Atlantic Monthly. ELLA WINTER-Wife of Lincoln Steffens; has lived in the Soviet Union, and is the author of Red Virtue, a study of Soviet life. C. W. BISHOP-Associate Curator of the Freer Gallery of Art of the Smith-sonian Institution. O. M. GREEN—For many years editor of North China Daily News, Shanghai. DAVID LATTIMORE— A member of the Faculty of History, Dartmouth College. H. A. INNIS-Professor of Economic Geography, University of Toronto. ARTHUR W. HUMMEL-Chief, Division of Orientalia, Library of Congress.

Opinions expressed in Pacific Affairs are the individual opinions of the contributors or reviewers. Opinions expressed in contributions by members of the Institute of Pacific Relations, or by the editorial staff of Pacific Affairs, are also individual opinions. Neither the Institute of Pacific Relations nor Pacific Affairs is committed to any policy or partisan point of view.