

Pacific Affairs

Vol. XVII, No. 1

March 1944

The Price of Peace for Japan	<i>T. A. Bisson</i>	5
The Indian Deadlock	<i>Reginald Coupland</i>	26
New Zealand in the Pacific War	<i>F. L. W. Wood</i>	38
A Political Future for British Malaya	<i>Sir Eric Macfadyen</i>	49
Indoctrination and Re-Education of Japan's Youth	<i>Charles N. Spinks</i>	56
New Trends in British Commonwealth Relations	<i>Gwendolen Carter</i>	71
A Soviet Analysis of Chinese Civilization	<i>Owen Lattimore</i>	81
NOTES AND COMMENT		
Foreign Investments in Burma	<i>J. R. Andrus</i>	90
From Mukden to Pearl Harbor	<i>Tyler Dennett</i>	93
BOOK REVIEWS	<i>(See next page)</i>	

EDITOR: WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

ASSOCIATE EDITORS: EDWARD C. CARTER, T. A. BISSON

Articles in PACIFIC AFFAIRS do not represent views of either the Institute of Pacific Relations or the National Councils of which it is composed. The Editors of PACIFIC AFFAIRS are responsible for the selection of authors and the acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed in articles published in the magazine, and for the accuracy of statements contained in them, rests solely with the individual authors.

PACIFIC AFFAIRS is published quarterly at Orange, Connecticut, by the Institute of Pacific Relations. E. J. Tarr, Chairman, Pacific Council; Edward C. Carter, Secretary-General; W. L. Holland, International Research Secretary, Publication Office, 1 East 54 Street, New York 22; Hilda Austern, Business Manager. Printed at Orange, Connecticut, U.S.A. Subscription price \$2.00 per year, post free; single copies 50 cents. Entered as second class matter at the Orange Post Office at Orange, Connecticut under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright 1944, Institute of Pacific Relations.

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

	PAGE
AMERICA AND ASIA, by Owen Lattimore and	
AMERICAN EMPIRE IN ASIA? by Albert Viton	<i>William Johnstone</i> 100
ASIA UNBOUND, by Sydney Greenbie	<i>S. R. Chow</i> 102
BRITISH FAR EASTERN POLICY, by G. E. Hubbard	<i>C. L. Hsia</i> 104
WORLD MINERALS AND WORLD PEACE, by C. K. Leith, J. W. Furness, and Cleona Lewis	<i>Joseph S. Davis</i> 106
EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, by J. S. Furnivall	<i>George Masselman</i> 107
INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE NETHERLANDS INDIES, by Peter H. W. Sitsen	<i>Virginia Thompson</i> 109
THE FUTURE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, by K. M. Panikkar	<i>A. F. Whyte</i> 109
FREE CHINA'S NEW DEAL, by Hubert Freyn	<i>A. R. Menzies</i> 111
BATTLE HYMN OF CHINA, by Agnes Smedley	<i>T. A. Bisson</i> 112
A SHORT HISTORY OF CHINESE CIVILIZATION, by Tsui Chi	<i>Homer Dubs</i> 114
DIRECT TAX SYSTEM IN CHINA, by Miao Chang	<i>Jen-keng Yen</i> 115
A SURVEY OF TIN MINING IN KO-CHIU, YUNNAN, by Ju-chiang Su	<i>C. K. Yang</i> 117
MY LIFE IN CHINA, 1926-1941, by Hallett Abend and	
MY WAR WITH JAPAN, by Carroll Alcott	<i>H. G. Woodhead</i> 118
WHY JAPAN WAS STRONG, by John Patric	<i>P. H. Gore-Booth</i> 120
JAPAN, A GEOGRAPHICAL VIEW, by Guy-Harold Smith and Dorothy Good with the collaboration of Shannon McCune	<i>Glenn Trewartha</i> 120
RUSSIA, JAPAN AND MONGOLIA, by G. D. R. Phillips	<i>Harriet Moore</i> 122
NEW ZEALAND: A WORKING DEMOCRACY, by Walter Nash	<i>Allan G. B. Fisher</i> 123
THE PAPUAN ACHIEVEMENT, by Lewis Lett	<i>Felix M. Keesing</i> 125
MUSLIM INDIA, by Mohammad Noman	<i>Kate L. Mitchell</i> 126
THE MAKING OF THE INDIAN PRINCES, by Edward Thompson	<i>John Stigall</i> 126
INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS, by Brigadier-General Sir Osborne Mance, assisted by J. E. Wheeler	<i>George Gilman</i> 127

Books reviewed may be purchased through this office, and will be mailed, post free, at the publishers list price. Orders should be sent to PACIFIC AFFAIRS, 1 East 54th Street, New York 22.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. XVII, No. 2

June 1944

Native Welfare in the Southwest Pacific Islands		
	<i>H. Ian Hogbin and Camilla Wedgwood</i>	133
Canada's Stake in the War and the Peace	<i>C. Cecil Lingard</i>	156
The Japanization of Far Eastern Occupied Areas	<i>Joel V. Berreman</i>	168
The Indian Princes and Politics	<i>Sir William Barton</i>	181
The Future of Japan		
An American View	<i>M. Searle Bates and Kenneth S. Latourette</i>	190
A Canadian View	<i>Anonymous</i>	194
NOTES AND COMMENT		
Recent Advances in British Colonial Policy	<i>A. Creech Jones</i>	204
Economic and Social Research in Wartime China	<i>Li Choh-ming</i>	209
Supplementary Note on I.P.R. Research in China	<i>W. L. Holland</i>	217
The Work of the I.L.O. in Colonial Social Policy	<i>Bruno Lasker</i>	219
BOOK REVIEWS	<i>(see next page)</i>	223

EDITOR: WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

ASSOCIATE EDITORS: EDWARD C. CARTER, T. A. BISSON

Articles in PACIFIC AFFAIRS do not represent views of either the Institute of Pacific Relations or the National Councils of which it is composed. The Editors of PACIFIC AFFAIRS are responsible for the selection of authors and the acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed in articles published in the magazine, and for the accuracy of statements contained in them, rests solely with the individual authors.

PACIFIC AFFAIRS is published quarterly at Orange, Connecticut, by the Institute of Pacific Relations. E. J. Tarr, Chairman, Pacific Council; Edward C. Carter, Secretary-General; W. L. Holland, International Research Secretary, Publication Office, 1 East 54 Street, New York 22; Hilda Austern, Business Manager. Printed at Orange, Connecticut, U.S.A. Subscription price \$2.00 per year, post free; single copies 50 cents. Entered as second class matter at the Orange Post Office at Orange, Connecticut under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright 1944, Institute of Pacific Relations.

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

THE MAKING OF MODERN CHINA, by Owen and Eleanor Lattimore	<i>Tingfu F. Tsiang</i>	223
A SHORT HISTORY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE, by L. Carrington Goodrich	<i>Hu Shih</i>	225
RESISTANCE AND RECONSTRUCTION, by Chiang Kai-shek	<i>E. M. Gull</i>	226
CHINA HANDBOOK: 1937-1943, compiled by the Chinese Ministry of Information	<i>H. G. W. Woodhead</i>	227
FORTY YEARS IN CHINA, by Sir Meyrick Hewlett	<i>Dorothy Borg</i>	228
CHINA, THE FAR EAST AND THE FUTURE, by George W. Keeton	<i>G. Nye Steiger</i>	229
CHINA'S FIRST HUNDRED, by Thomas La Fargue	<i>Sao-Ke Alfred Sze</i>	230
FATHER AND GLORIOUS DESCENDANT, by Pardee Lowe	<i>Bruno Lasker</i>	231
CHINA'S HEALTH PROBLEMS, by Szeming Sze	<i>Bruno Lasker</i>	232
JAPAN, A SHORT CULTURAL HISTORY, by G. B. Sansom	<i>Kenneth S. Latourette</i>	232
GOD, MAMMON & THE JAPANESE, by Fred Harvey Harrington	<i>Tyler Dennett</i>	233
TRAVELLER FROM TOKYO, by John Morris	<i>Bruno Lasker</i>	234
THE JAPANESE "NEW ORDER" IN ASIA, by Paul Einzig	<i>T. A. Bisson</i>	235
BLOOD ON THE RISING SUN, by Douglas G. Haring	<i>Andrew Roth</i>	235
KOREA AND THE PACIFIC WAR, by the United Korean Committee in America	<i>A. J. Grajdanzev</i>	236
INDIA AGAINST THE STORM, by Post Wheeler	<i>Anup Singh</i>	237
A STEEL MAN IN INDIA, by John L. Keenan, in collaboration with Lenore Soresby	<i>T. A. Bisson</i>	237
THE FUTURE OF INDIA, by R. Coupland	<i>Sir Ernest Hotson</i>	238
NUSANTARA: A History of the East Indian Archipelago, by Bernard H. M. Vlekke.	<i>J. S. Furnivall</i>	239
PEOPLES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Bruno Lasker	<i>Rupert Emerson</i>	240

THE FRENCH COLONIES: Past and Future, by Jacques Stern	<i>Gaston Rueff</i>	241
MOTHER AMERICA, by Col. Carlos P. Romulo	<i>P. C. Morantte</i>	241
MALAYAN POSTSCRIPT, by Ian Morrison and LAST FLIGHT FROM SINGAPORE, by Flight Lt. Arthur G. Donahue and BATAAN: THE JUDGMENT SEAT, by Lt. Col. Allison Ind and THEY CALL IT PACIFIC, by Clark Lee	<i>Catherine Porter</i>	242
BEFORE BATAAN AND AFTER, by Frederick Marquardt	<i>Alfredo Morales</i>	244
CIRCUIT OF CONQUEST, by Relman Morin	<i>Virginia Thompson</i>	244
AN A.B.C. OF THE PACIFIC, by Dorothy Woodman	<i>Felix M. Keesing</i>	245
WINNING THE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC, by S. R. Chow	<i>G. E. Hubbard</i>	246
THE FUTURE OF COLONIAL PEOPLES, by Lord Hailey	<i>Jean De la Roche</i>	247
THEY SHALL NOT SLEEP, by Leland Stowe	<i>Edward C. Carter</i>	248
BRITISH ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN THE FAR EAST, by E. M. Gull	<i>Irving S. Friedman</i>	249
CANADA AFTER THE WAR, edited by Alexander Brady and F. R. Scott	<i>P. E. Corbett</i>	250
THE BRITISH EMPIRE: ITS STRUCTURE AND SPIRIT, by Eric A. Walker	<i>Gwendolen M. Carter</i>	251
U. S. FOREIGN POLICY, by Walter Lippman and THE AMERICAN SENATE AND WORLD PEACE, by Kenneth Colegrove	<i>E. K. Williams</i>	251
THE ROAD TO TEHERAN, by Foster Rhea Dulles	<i>Joseph Barnes</i>	252
BURIAT-MONGOLIA, by V. I. Pomus	<i>William Mandel</i>	253
PACIFIC PARTNER, by George H. Johnston and AN AMERICAN LOOKS AT AUSTRALIA, by Warren G. Harding, M.D.	<i>J. B. Brigden</i>	254
SOUTHWEST PASSAGE, by John Lardner and G. I. JUNGLE, by E. J. Kahn, Jr.	<i>Frances Friedman</i>	254
THE NETHERLANDS, edited by Bartholomew Landheer	<i>Karl Pelzer</i>	255
WORLD TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, by Henry C. Taylor and Anne Dewees Taylor	<i>V. D. Wickizer</i>	256

Books reviewed may be purchased through this office, and will be mailed, post free, at the publishers list price. Orders should be sent to PACIFIC AFFAIRS, 1 East 54th Street, New York 22.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. XVII, No. 3

September, 1944

The Genyosha: A Study in the Origins of Japanese Imperialism	<i>E. Herbert Norman</i>	261
Standards of Living and International Trade Competition	<i>Allan G. B. Fisher</i>	285
Soviet Far Eastern Relations Since 1941	<i>Harriet L. Moore</i>	294
An I. L. O. Pattern for Pacific Territories	<i>Wilfrid Benson</i>	311
A Decade of American Diplomacy in Japan	<i>Tyler Dennett</i>	320
Australia's Economic Future	<i>J. B. Brigden</i>	325
NOTES AND COMMENT		
China's Small Political Parties Appeal for Democracy		330
The Future of New Caledonia	<i>Pierre Olivier Lapie</i>	336
The British Loan to China	<i>G. E. Hubbard</i>	341
BOOK REVIEWS	<i>(see next page)</i>	343

EDITOR: WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

ASSOCIATE EDITORS: EDWARD C. CARTER, T. A. BISSON

Articles in PACIFIC AFFAIRS do not represent views of either the Institute of Pacific Relations or the National Councils of which it is composed. The Editors of PACIFIC AFFAIRS are responsible for the selection of authors and the acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed in articles published in the magazine, and for the accuracy of statements contained in them, rests solely with the individual authors.

PACIFIC AFFAIRS is published quarterly at Orange, Connecticut, by the Institute of Pacific Relations. E. J. Tarr, Chairman, Pacific Council; Edward C. Carter, Secretary-General; W. L. Holland, International Research Secretary, Publication Office, 1 East 54 Street, New York 22; Hilda Austern, Business Manager. Printed at Orange, Connecticut, U.S.A. Subscription price \$2.00 per year, post free; single copies 50 cents. Entered as second class matter at the Orange Post Office at Orange, Connecticut under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright 1944, Institute of Pacific Relations.

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

SLAVERY IN CHINA DURING THE FORMER HAN DYNASTY, 206 B.C.-A.D. 25, by C. Martin Wilbur	<i>Homer H. Dubs</i> 343
CHINA'S STRUGGLE FOR RAILROAD DEVELOPMENT, by Chang Kia-ngau	<i>P. H. B. Kent</i> 344
CHINA'S ROAD OF ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION by Wu Ching-ch'ao	<i>Y. Y. Hsu</i> 346
JOURNEY FROM THE EAST, by Mark J. Gayn	<i>Lawrence K. Rosinger</i> 347
HEAVEN BELOW, by E. H. Clayton	<i>M. Searle Bates</i> 348
THE GOBI DESERT, by Mildred Cable	<i>Margaret Lattimore</i> 348
JAPAN'S ISLANDS OF MYSTERY, by Willard Price	<i>Charles Nelson Spinks</i> 349
JAPAN: ITS RESOURCES AND INDUSTRIES, by Clayton D. Carus and Charles L. McNichols	<i>G. B. Sansom</i> 349
OUR JAPANESE FOE, by Ian Morrison and MY LIFE WITH THE ENEMY, by Phyllis Argall and NIPPON: THE CRIME AND PUNISHMENT OF JAPAN, by Willis Lamott	<i>Andrew Roth</i> 351
AUSTRALIA, by Griffith Taylor	<i>J. O. M. Broek</i> 353
BURMA SURGEON, by Lt. Col. Gordon S. Seagrave	<i>J. A. Paterson-Morgan</i> 354
FAMINE OVER BENGAL, by T. G. Narayan	<i>Richard J. Walsh</i> 354
INTRODUCTION TO INDIA, by F. R. Moraes and Robert Stimson and TWENTIETH CENTURY INDIA, by Kate Mitchell and Kumar Goshal	<i>John Stigall</i> 355
REPORT ON INDIA, by T. A. Raman and SUBJECT INDIA, by Henry Noel Brailsford	<i>R. G. Cavell</i> 356
ISLANDS OF THE PACIFIC, by Hawthorne Daniel	<i>Harry B. Hawthorn</i> 358
FROM ILLITERACY TO UNIVERSITY, by Raden Loekman Djajadiningrat	<i>Raymond Kennedy</i> 358
ASIA'S LAND AND PEOPLES, by George B. Cressey	<i>Eliot G. Mears</i> 359
CANADA AND THE BUILDING OF THE PEACE, by Grant Dexter	<i>G. V. Ferguson</i> 360
THE U. S.-CANADIAN NORTHWEST, by Benjamin H. Kizer and ALASKA AND THE CANADIAN NORTHWEST, by Harold Griffin	<i>Trevor Lloyd</i> 361
AMERICAN DIPLOMACY IN ACTION, by Richard W. Alstyne	<i>Leland M. Goodrich</i> 362
DURABLE PEACE: A STUDY IN AMERICAN NATIONAL POLICY, by Ross J. S. Hoffman	<i>S. R. Chow</i> 363
THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AT WAR, edited by W. Y. Elliott and H. Duncan Hall	<i>H. V. Hodson</i> 365
RUSSIA AND THE PEACE, by Sir Bernard Pares	<i>Olga V. Field</i> 366
WORLD ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: EFFECTS ON ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES, by Eugene Staley	<i>Allan G. B. Fisher</i> 366
THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES OF CHINA AND JAPAN, by Fessenden S. Blanchard	<i>Barnard Ellinger</i> 367
PACIFIC OCEAN HANDBOOK, by Eliot G. Mears	<i>Karl J. Pelzer</i> 368

Books reviewed may be purchased through this office, and will be mailed, post free, at the publishers list price. Orders should be sent to PACIFIC AFFAIRS, 1 East 54th Street, New York 22.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. XVII, No. 4

December 1944

Australia's Stake in World Organization	R. J. F. Boyer	373
Japan as a Political Organism	T. A. Bisson	392
Postwar Economic Reconstruction in New Zealand	H. Belshaw	421
China's Capacity to Borrow Foreign Capital	W. Y. Lin	444
India's Economic Position in 1944	A. J. Grajdanzev	460
Autonomy for Indonesia	A. Arthur Schiller	478
NOTES AND COMMENT		
China's Monetary and Financial Position	W. L. Holland	489
BOOK REVIEWS	(see next page)	491
The Ninth I. P. R. Conference		511

EDITOR: WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

ASSOCIATE EDITORS: EDWARD C. CARTER, T. A. BISSON, H. BELSHAW

ASSISTANT EDITOR: CLARA A. SPIDELL

Articles in PACIFIC AFFAIRS do not represent views of either the Institute of Pacific Relations or the National Councils of which it is composed. The Editors of PACIFIC AFFAIRS are responsible for the selection of authors and the acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed in articles published in the magazine, and for the accuracy of statements contained in them, rests solely with the individual authors.

PACIFIC AFFAIRS is published quarterly at Orange, Connecticut, by the Institute of Pacific Relations. E. J. Tarr, Chairman, Pacific Council; Edward C. Carter, Secretary-General; W. L. Holland, International Research Secretary, Publication Office, 1 East 54 Street, New York 22; Hilda Austern, Business Manager. Printed at Orange, Connecticut, U.S.A. Subscription price \$2.00 per year, post free; single copies 50 cents. Entered as second class matter at the Orange Post Office at Orange, Connecticut under the Act of March 3, 1879. Copyright 1944, Institute of Pacific Relations.

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

SHARKS FINS AND MILLET, by Ilona Ralf Sues and VOICES FROM UNOCCUPIED CHINA, edited by Harley Farnsworth MacNair	<i>Franz Michael</i> 491
CHINA LOOKS FORWARD, by Sun Fo	<i>J. B. Powell</i> 494
CHIANG KAI-SHEK, ASIA'S MAN OF DESTINY, by H. H. Chang	<i>Harold M. Vinacke</i> 496
GATEWAY TO ASIA: SINKIANG, by Martin R. Norins	<i>George B. Cressey</i> 497
GENTLEMEN OF JAPAN, by Violet Sweet Haven	<i>Randall Gould</i> 498
THE PEOPLE OF INDIA, by Kumar Goshal and REVOLUTION IN INDIA, by Frances Gunther	<i>Malcolm Pitt</i> 499
VOICELESS INDIA, by Gertrude Emerson	<i>John Stigall</i> 500
THE NETHERLANDS INDIES AND JAPAN, by Hubertus J. van Mook	<i>J. O. M. Broek</i> 500
THE CIVIL DEFENSE OF MALAYA, compiled by a committee under the chair- manship of Sir George Maxwell	<i>L. Richmond Wheeler</i> 501
THE PEOPLES OF FRENCH INDOCHINA, by Olov R. T. Janse	<i>Gaston Rueff</i> 502
UNDERSTANDING NEW ZEALAND, by Frederick L. W. Wood	<i>J. B. Condliffe</i> 502
THE SOVIET FAR EAST AND CENTRAL ASIA, by William Mandel	<i>M. Philips Price</i> 503
PEOPLE ON OUR SIDE, by Edgar Snow	<i>Edward C. Carter</i> 505
ISLANDS OF THE EAST INDIES, by Hawthorne Daniel	<i>Karl J. Pelzer</i> 506
THE TIME FOR DECISION, by Sumner Welles and U. S. WAR AIMS, by Walter Lippmann	<i>Grayson Kirk</i> 507
A GUIDE TO NAVAL STRATEGY, by Bernard Brodie	<i>H. E. Yarnell</i> 509
THROUGH THE PERILOUS NIGHT, by Joe James Custer	<i>H. E. Yarnell</i> 508
PACIFIC ISLANDS YEAR BOOK, 1944, compiled and edited by R. W. Robson	<i>Horace Belshaw</i> 509